







Norway House 30 June 1831

Dear Sir

The White Governors Brigade have just arrived, and delivered the Cargoes - to all appearance in good condition - I have opened some of the Boats, & Cases - but could discover no signs of wet or damage -

Sack Jom has agreed to steer the Boat down, tho' with some reluctance - and had I the means of furnishing another in his place - I certainly would do it - but Price Isham is the only man in this District capable of steering a Boat - and he is at present absent - making a trip to A. Davis for Flour - I am aware that Mr Lewis will leave none at Oxford House, unless you have written him on the subject - his own Brigade requiring all his active hands - Sack Jom fell in with one of his brothers on the way up - who he

From NORWAY HOUSE JUNE 30 1831  
TO YORK FACTORY

Letter is from Donald Ross (1797-1852) Born in Scotland, entered the service of Hudson's Bay Company in 1816. Served at York Factory and Cumberland House, 1816-1826. He was confidential secretary to Governor Simpson and accompanied him on his journey across the continent to Fort Vancouver and back. He was placed in charge of Norway House district in 1830. Promoted chief trader 1829, Chief factor 1839.

Letter reads in part "The White Governors Brigade have arrived and delivered cargoes---I have given your people two new Saskatchewan Boats in place of the two second-hand ones brought here, they take back all the assets they had from York Factory even to the head lines,"

Letter is addressed to Alexander Christie who entered the service of Hudson's Bay in 1809, and became Chief Factor before the union with North West Co, in 1821. He served 2 terms as Governor of Assiniboia and as chief factor in charge of Red River district and was one of most influential chief factors of his time. He built Lower Fort Garry 1831-33, and Upper Fort Garry 1835-36. In 1839 he was appointed councillor of Rupert's Land.

450



Stanley-Del.

Scraper, Mayor & Knapp Lith. 449 Broadway, N.Y.

OLD FORT WALLA WALLA



## THE WESTERN MAILS

### CANADIAN FUR TRADE THE NORTH WEST COMPANY 1815

FORT WILLIAM, LAKE SUPERIOR, CANADA. James Leith, a partner in the Northwest Company writes home to his folks in far away Scotland. The following quotes are from the letter under date of August 27, 1815: "all remained quiet until the evening of the 17th when it was settled amongst us, that next morning should set off for York (Factory), the capitol of Upper Canada, on pressing business of the Company, and from that time, until last evening, I have been travelling almost night and day....five days more in my light canoe would have taken me to Montreal...The country is now in such a critical state (although at present in peace) that perhaps it is probable I may be obliged to go to pass the winter in Montreal or at Quebec the next winter 1816, when perhaps, from my present situation it may prove impossible for me" ... He then continues with his desire to take leave and go home to Scotland and see his folks if he can only arrange matters..."There is one expression that I have made use of in a former part of this letter (viz the country is now in such a critical state etc) which I imagine might puzzle you to fathom completely, however it is plainly this, both the Canada and American Governments talk very openly that the present peace can be of no long duration, and what is the most provoking, is to see our enemies taking every possible precaution, in forts, vessels, and troops, so as to over run (at least) Upper Canada within six months of the declaration of war, whilst at the same moment our Government abandons the Indians, whom a few years ago they declared to be their allies, knocks off all their war establishments, stops all public buildings both in forts and ships, and to complete it they are now recalling all the (or the greater part of) regular troops, so that I imagine the Canadas will soon change masters. The peace although a fortunate circumstance for us North Westers, will have a fowl but on our great ministerial characters, surely they have been more regulated by their interest in the American funds, than the interest of our country, it is certain. Sir (George) Prevost whom they placed at the head of our Government, was a most unfortunate (and perhaps if I used plainly my own ideas, I might make use of a more harsh term) Commander in every expedition he undertook himself, at Sackets Harbour where he retreated after the place was nigh taken & abandoned by the enemy, had he allowed the other Generals to continue one half hour longer it would have given us the entire command of all the Canadas lakes at one blow, as for Plattsburgh there has been so much talk of it in the London papers that I shall not mention it, that I believe was their sole reason for patching up such a disgraceful peace, A party of Indians (Lacques) in French and Wanebagoes in Indian fashion attacked another party of American soldiers on the 4th July last, their numbers were nigh equal whilst after a severe contest the Indians routed the Americans with a severe loss, took several cannon etc. I have not heard the numbers of either, before the battle or of the slain, the consequence is plain, the Americans rejoice to have a plausible reason to drive all the Indians across the large river Missisipi, when as they say they will only have to fight the English single handed, and I can assure you had the English been without the Indians assistance they would have made a poor appearance in Upper Canada. Do not think me peevish on selfish views, at present they (Americans) are at a great distance from our Indians and us, so that nothing but my countrys good vexes me...." He then advises that he will get a set of all the American silver coins and send them home. "I shall say nothing on the politicks of Europe, as what we know at present must soon change one way or the other, I imagine the French will never be quite until the Allies burn Paris to the ground, then their pride may be kept within bounds. And that Priest ridden King of Spain ought to forefit his life, being a bigot unworthy to reign, and his subjects (in my opinion) are such beasts that they are unworthy to have liberty, they, or the greater part of them preferring to be



Fort William 27<sup>th</sup> August 1815.  
Lake Superior

My Dear Mother

Your esteemed and most agreeable favours of 8.<sup>th</sup> Feb<sup>y</sup>.  
and 29<sup>th</sup> Mch. last, with one of March 1814 I had the great pleasure  
and satisfaction of receiving the 15.<sup>th</sup> July, all remained quiet untill the  
evening of the 17.<sup>th</sup> when it was settled amongst us, that next morning

I should  
beginning  
I have been  
and found  
this letter  
as for my  
business



on preparing  
last evening  
word here  
God that  
good health,  
score of health  
myself

This letter was carried by an express of the North West Company from Fort William on Lake Superior to Quebec where it entered the regular mails. It was then stamped SHIP LETTER/QUEBEC, rated "Pd 1/2" (1 shilling 2 pence) and forwarded to Aberdeen, North Britain (Scotland), where it arrived on Nov. 16, 1815. At Aberdeen it was stamped SHIP LETTER.ABERDEEN and rerated 2/8 with the difference of 1/6 collect on delivery. The ship rate in 1815 was 6p per 1/4 oz. Thus the Quebec post office had rated it at 1/2 oz plus 2p ship fee, but Aberdeen rated it at 1 oz, plus 2p, plus an additional inland fee of 6p.

think I should have proceeded further! The country is now  
in such a critical state (although at present in peace) that perhaps  
it is probable I may be obliged to go to pass the winter in Montreal

## THE WESTERN MAILS

slaves, rather than have a free Government, perhaps you will think me a strange hand as a politician, however when I think on the many brave soldiers we got in Spain & all the trouble etc that the Junta took for their King, and then the return he made them for it, I can not pity him what may befall him. Our Hudson Bay opponents has been foiled in all their violent attacks against us, however I imagine now the robed Gents. will have to settle it at last, it will be of course expensive, but it will determine whether their charter is good or not, many differs in opinion on that head, their forming settlements in the interior of the country was at bottom entirely with a view of forwarding their mercantile interest, it has got a severe blow by the most of these unhappy people when Lord Selkirk enticed off his estates (many of them not being able to pay their rents) have begged for and received from us (N.W.Co.) a passage to Canada, their Governor our prisoner by legal warrant for having caused our stores to be violently broken open, and our property carried off by force, their cannon which amounted to ten was likewise seized by their own soldiers and delivered (to) us. The Peace was a severe blow for them not from motives of pity in regard of their country, but their own selfish views....."

*James Leith*



James Leith was born in Aberdeenshire, Scotland in 1777. He came to Canada in 1798 and entered the service of the X.Y. Company as one of six wintering partners who were absorbed by the North West Company in 1804. On the amalgamation of the North West Co. with the Hudson's Bay Company in 1821, Leith was made a Chief Factor. He returned to England in 1829 and died June 19, 1838. In his will he left half of his estate to the propagation of the Protestant religion to the Indians of Canada. In the letter he comments on the loss of the War of 1812 to the Americans. He regrets the decision of Lt. General Sir George Prevost, Governor General of Canada, in withdrawing his troops from the battles of Sackett's Harbour and Plattsburg, when he had superior forces and might have won. Probably the real reason that England sued for peace was the enormous cost in treasure and blood to wage war on two continents. It was of more importance to defeat Napoleon than win a war in North America.

ALEXANDER. Log of a Voyage of this ship, from Boston to Astoria, Oregon, thence to Hawaii, Canton, and the East Indies, ending in Batavia, under Capt. Frederick W. Comerford. Manuscript on paper. 117 leaves. Folio (237 x 320 mm.). Original tan suede leather. Half leather case.

New York-Batavia, October 26, 1820-November 23, 1822. \$2,750

A record of a fur-trading voyage to the Northwest Coast and China, also containing an autograph record of the early career of the famous clipper ship captain Philip Dumaresq, who was a "boy before the mast" on this voyage. *Alexander* left Boston October 26, 1820, and sailed around Cape Horn to the Columbia River, where she arrived on May 6, 1821.

The fort there was founded in 1811 by J. J. Astor's Pacific Fur Company and named Astoria; on the outbreak of the War of 1812 it was sold to the North West Company, a Canadian organization; in 1818, nominal ownership had been restored to the United States, but the fort was still occupied by the North West Company (1821 and after by the successor Hudson Bay Company). The fort was abandoned in 1824 but some settlers remained, and the place is now the city of Astoria, Oregon.

*Alexander* sailed from Astoria May 28; reached the Hawaiian Islands July 5, and arrived at Canton August 18; thence to Manila, Batavia, Java, and other East Indies Islands, ending up in Batavia again, where this log ends on November 23, 1822.

*From Boston towards Columbia River & East Indies*

Page	Date	Remarks
1	October 24 <sup>th</sup> 1820	Took leave of all my friends in Boston and joined the <i>Alexander</i> as a boy before the mast, wages \$5 per month
2	Feb. 21 <sup>st</sup> 1821	Took charge of the American ship Hoqua & left London
3	March 6	for the East Indies, arrived at Manilla in 108 days passage
4	March 16	Left Canton in the same ship
5	March 16	1821 and arrived at Boston in 114 days having been absent about 7 years
6		
7		
8		
9		
10		
11		

No. 69. ALEXANDER. Log of a Voyage on this ship. Detail. (Reduced.)

Voyages such as the present one were made to the Northwest Coast to buy furs, for which there was a good market in Canton. When the furs were sold, Asiatic produce such as tea would be bought for sale in England or America.

A most interesting note, in the handwriting of Philip Dumaresq, is found on the first page, reading as follows: "October 24th, 1820, took leave of all my friends in Boston and joined the *Alexander* as a boy before the mast, wages \$5 per month. Feb. 21st 1821 took charge of the American ship Hoqua & left London for the East Indies. Arrived at Manilla in 108 days passage. Left Canton in the same ship the 16 March, 1821, and arrived at Boston in 114 days having been absent about 7 years." Apparently Dumaresq was given this log as a memento of his first voyage.

There seems to be no information available in the marine literature about *Alexander* or her captain, Frederick W. Comerford.

## OTTAWA

THE ROYAL SOCIETY OF CANADA

1821

ALEXANDER.—This American ship of 270 tons cleared from Boston on her second voyage, on October 23, 1820, under Fred. W. Comerford as master, "for N.W. Coast and Canton." She was owned by J. & T. H. Perkins and Josiah Barker, and was one of the Perkins' ships carrying the trading goods of the North West Company to the Columbia River, and their furs and skins thence to China. The *Alexander* had returned from her first voyage, 1816-1820, on June 28, 1820; see these Transactions, 1933, Section II, p. 133. The date of her arrival at the Columbia River has not been ascertained. At any rate after discharging the goods and loading the furs she resumed her passage to China, by way of the Hawaiian Islands. She arrived at Honolulu on July 5, 1821, and left on the 9th of that month. Thirty-

seven days later the *Alexander* was at Canton. The furs brought by her were sold there and the proceeds invested in Oriental produce to the amount of more than \$70,000, which was sent to Boston by the ship *Mentor*. In November, 1821, the *Alexander* sailed homeward by way of Manila. She was sold in 1825 in Batavia. It thus appears that on both her voyages to the Northwest Coast the *Alexander* was more a freighter than a trader; in fact it does not appear that she ever traded a single skin.

References: *Columbian Centinel*, October 25, 1820, March 20, 1822; *Boston Commercial Gazette*, January 31, 1822; Boston MS. Register of Ships; *A History and Genealogy of the Cabot Family*, by L. V. Briggs, (Boston, 1927), vol. ii, p. 795; J. & T. H. Perkins' Canton Letter Book, November 3, 1821 in Harvard College Library (School of Business Administration, Baker Library); *Washington Historical Quarterly*, vol. xii, p. 186; *Id.* vol. xxi, p. 267.

THE WESTERN MAILS

a son Ex<sup>te</sup> Excellence  
Le Secrétaire de Guerre  
J. Le Coultre

Monsieur

Depuis que j'ai leses Washington j'ai eu beaucoup de contradictions  
j'ai arriver au castasquias je n'ai point trouvez le Gouverneur  
après 12 jours d'attente le Secrétaire Capitaine Phillippe a l'hon<sup>or</sup>able  
et m'a ordonné de suivre mes instructions pour premier dont je  
suis de point en point. il m'a dit de

de l'en  
mise,  
et a suivre  
Le Gouver  
Sulle pen  
Leses, j

ST. LOUIS  
The Hon<sup>or</sup>ble  
John C. Calhoun  
Secretary of War  
Washington City

Garrassey  
comme le  
sais  
Envair  
saint, de  
vais lais  
Esterris

avaient leur barre la confiance qu'elle ont en moi.

NICOLAS BOILVIN was the U.S. Indian Agent at Prairie du Chien from 1808 to his accidental death in 1827, when he was replaced by Joseph Montfort Street. Before the War of 1812 he had written to the Secretary of War recommending the "establishment of a garrison and factory" at the Prairie. In 1813 the Americans had occupied the French village of Prairie du Chien and constructed a stockade named Fort Shelby. In 1814 the British siezed the fort and renamed it Fort McKay. Following the end of the War in 1815 the British burned the fort and withdrew from Prairie du Chien. Thus ended British rule in the Upper Mississippi Valley. In 1816 the U.S. Army constructed a post on the same site and named it Fort Crawford. Lt. Col. Talbot Chambers commanded the fort in 1817/18. He was cashiered from the army in 1826. Asher Pillips was with the 3rd Infantry and died May 20, 1843. Boilvin's letter was most likely carried by military express to St Louis where it entered the regular mails as per the straight-line postmark ST LOUIS with indistinct date.

(Translated Copy)

To His Excellency,  
The Secy of War,  
J. C. Calhoun.

Sir,

Since my departure from Washington City I have experienced many Contravities. I arrived at Kaskaskias - the Governor was not there - After a delay of twelve days, the Lieut. Capt. Phillips read your orders and enjoined on me obedience to my first instructions, with which I have literally complied. I was somewhat embarrassed at the meeting of all the tribes who were expecting me as Commissioner. Having nothing to communicate to them but good advice and having enjoined on them a uniform compliance with my injunctions, in their conduct towards the Government, (which they have carefully observed,) the only fear they now entertain

quiet although there is such an unnecessary  
number of agents. All the tribes are friendly  
and disposed to be peaceable if Government  
protects them. I hope to be honoured with  
your orders and am,  
Your very humble Servant!

Signed A. Maitron  
Agent.

Prairie du chien,  
June 1815.

(Translated copy) [from French]

"To his Excellency  
The Sect of War/J.C.Calhoun.

Sir; Since my departure from Washiugton City I have experienced many contracieties ?? . I arrived at Kaskaskias [ Illinois Terr. ] - The Govern-  
mor was not there - After a delay of twelve days, The Sect. Capt. Phillips  
read your orders and enjoined on me obedience to my first instructions,  
with which I have literally complied. I was somewhat embarassed at the  
meeting of all the tribes who were expecting me as Commissioner. Having  
nothing to communicate to them but good advise and having enjoined on  
them a uniform compliance with my injunctions, in their conduct towards  
the Government, (which they have carefully observed, ) The only fear they  
now entertain is that I am to leave them . I hope to keep them peaceable, so  
long as I shall remain with them through the confidence they repose in me.  
The country, as I am informed, is somewhat disturbed by the conduct of the  
Factor as will appear from the statement, drawn up by Col. Chambers, , which  
I enclose. Note the greivances complained of. I have nothing to alledge, on  
this subject , in opposition to the will of Government. I have, since my  
arrival, had sufficient occupation with the different tribes, who come  
from all quarters to enquire what news I bring from the President and you.  
I am pleased that I have been able to convince ?? them without giving any  
presents. I hope you will assign to each agent the place he ahall occupy  
and the tribes , for I have been accustomed to manage all these tribes with-  
out difficulty but now they cannot be left quiet although there is such an  
unnecessary number of agents. All the tribes are friendly and disposed to  
be peaceable if Government protects them. I hope to be honored with your  
orders and am, Your very hunmble Sert.

Signed N, Boilvin/Agent

Prairie du Chien/1st June 1818"



To Je honorable  
Secrétaire de Guinée

Paris le 8 Juin 1788.

Since my return to this place, I have learnt that the  
operations of the Indian Factory at this place, has been  
permeated of much inconvenience, and an obstacle to the  
Indians, and citizens - The Factor, is in the habit of sending  
out equipments into the Indian country, or rather disposing  
of a portion of his goods to a trader at the usual per centage  
say sixty one & a half - with this appointment he visits the Indian  
Settlements and retails at the rate of one or two and it would  
sometimes three Run and per cent - The citizens of this place  
has no other way of supporting their families but by trading  
and they are now not permitted to trade, so as soon as an  
Agent attempts to grant them a license for that purpose,  
The Indian Factor reports them officially as an affair of  
business to the government, and consequently the Agent  
is not justified in giving the citizen permission, this  
course of conduct causes great outcry amongst the  
families of this place, and causes the Indians to  
complain very much, for it is impossible to convince  
them, of the utility and nature of Factories, as they  
imagine that every thing which comes from their  
American Father ought to be in the way of  
profits - in all their councils they complain much  
of the high price of articles - and it is a fact, that  
if traders were permitted, that they can afford to  
retail every fine for ever cheaper than the  
Factory

J. P. P. P.

Paris le Commandant



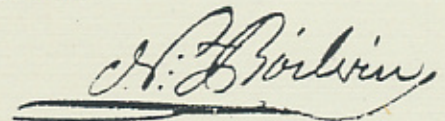
## THE WESTERN MAILS

To le honorable                      Preris des Chient    le 1 juin 1818  
Secrtaire de Gaire

Since my return to this place, I have learnt that the operations of the Indian Factory at this place has been productive of much inconvenience, and discontent to the Indians and citizens. The Factor is in the habit of sending out equipment into the Indian country or rather disposing of a portion of his goods to a trader at the usual per centage say sixty one & a half - with this he visits the Indian settlements and retails at the rate of one or two and it is said sometimes three hundred per cent. The citizens of this place has no other way of supporting their families but by trading and they are now not permitted to trade, for as soon as an agent attempts to grant them a lisenze for that purpose, the Indian Factor reports them officially as disaffected persons to the government, and consequently the agent is not justified in giving the citizen permission, this course of conduct causes great distress amongst the families of this place and causes the Indians to complain very much, for it is impossible to convince them of the intention and nature of Factories, as they imagine that every thing which comes from their American Father ought to be in the way of presents. In all their councils they complain much of the high price of articles, and it is a fact, that if traders were permitted that they can afford to retail twenty five per cent cheaper than the Factory.

N. Boilevin

Poure le commandant



Chicago, 18th Oct., 1823

Dear Sir

Maberge arrived from St. Louis some time ago with all the articles which I had ordered, which gives me a good assortment.

I have made arrangements with Mr. <sup>(1)</sup>Crafts for the return of (the voucher) according to the wishes of Mr. <sup>(2)</sup>Crook and myself.

In June Mack has charge of the merchandise. I flatter myself that he will do well with (the list). Since they told me that he had a great quantity there I feel mortified for not having contracted with you for 31 additional.

I gave Mr. Crook seven hundred piastres to settle all accounts with <sup>(3)</sup>James Kinzie. I expect to leave for Milwaukee in two or three days with a good assortment.

Sanders is still in prison in St. Louis. Because of (some) rascally (stunt he pulled) a month ago.

We unloaded some (ruined or curled \_\_\_\_\_) which we had kept too long to our misfortune.

Sent with the help of Capt. Norton to whom we owe many thanks.

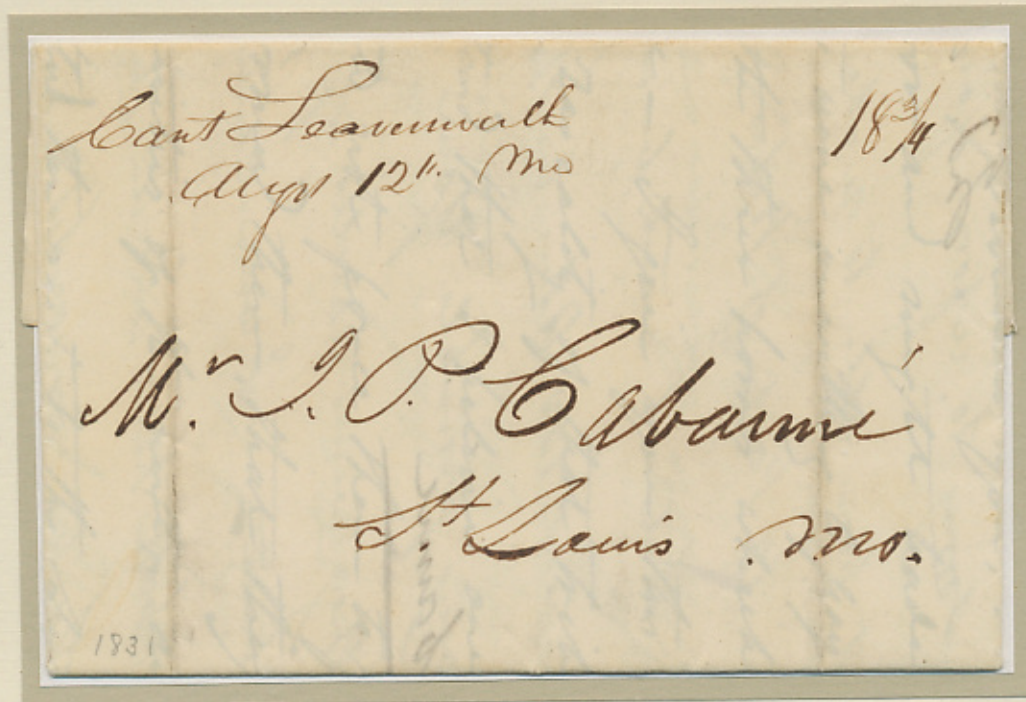
Remember me to Mrs Stuart.

I remain your obedient servant,

J.B. Beaubien

- 1- John Crafts - Astar's agent at Chicago
- 2- Ramsay Crook's Astar's Top Lt.
- 3- James Kinzie Astar man (winterer)

## THE WESTERN MAILS



### THE FUR TRADE

**CANTONMENT LEAVENWORTH, Missouri.** The folded letter shown above was written by John Dougherty, the Indian Agent at the fort, to J. P. Cabanne a fur trader at St. Louis. He writes in regards to a lost shipment of robes: "*we have not been able to make any discovery relative to your 12 packs of Robes. It is the opinion that it would be impossible for the soldiers to conceal 120 Robes in the garrison and that the robes were probably taken when they were hauled up from the river from your boat.*"

*Mr. Sarpy forwarded your acct. on the Omahaws. Their Chiefs were all at this place a few days since and I laid your acct. before them all. Each and every one of them had and made his own excuse. The Big Eyes for instance stated that he had offered you a fine horse, which you refused. Wash Kaw Money, that the horse he promised you had died. He that loves war, that he had offered you five large beaver skins in lieu of the horse he promised, and that you told him he was poor and might trade them. In short they said they were awaiting to pay any part of the acct. accept the three horses which they promised you last fall. I give you this trash merely to show you the rascality of that tribe, nor do I wish you to understand that I beleive one word of it..."* The cover shown bears the earliest postmark of "Cant Leavenworth" with the designation "Mo" for Missouri - August 12, 1831. The postage rate is 18¾ cents for under 400 miles as per Act of March 3, 1825.

# THE WESTERN MAILS

## MANY INDIANS AT FORT WILLIAMS\*

" Fulton [Mo.] 2nd November 1835

Dear Robert I will now give you a short history of my travels and progress through this life as fair as I can recollect Since we parted as you know all previous that has transpired - On my arrival at Mr Cooks I found all Well where I remained. One day Only and then proceeded On My Journey - of Course I passed Dr Mossis [Moses]? where I found Rebeca pop Eye and Genl Ashley and Lady and Dr Mossis family all Well - where I Dined in Company With Sundry Other Strange Ladis and then proceeded On to Columbia to Cousin Wm Burches where I found all Well - this was On thursday and the fair Came On next day and Lasted for two days but I did not Stop until I reachd Independence Where I remained One whole day and two pieces [places?] where I Setled My Business tolerable to My Satisfaction - I then Returned to Strother Renicks ,but first I am too fast - I met the Santafee Traders at Independence all of Which had done tolerable Well - they met With Scarcely any Losses - no robes Came in with [?] - But Bents & Cavery [William Bent & Marcellin St. Vrain] Worth Mentioning and Only about 8 packs of Beaver which they had and of Course I Purchased none, nor did I Get any mules for many reasons, I am now at Strother Renicks Swaping horsis which I done twist [dont trust?] and then went and look at Some publick land - then went to Lexington and Entered two hundred acres - Strother With me all the time, In Lexington at Maj'-Rylands I found Miss Ann Todd where I spent a pleasant Evening &c, I am Sorry Miss Kyle did not Come to Lexington as I think She would have done good Business here [Virginia Jane Kyle married Robert Campbell on February 25, 1841] - After aranging affairs I left for Columbia and arive there On the 30 of Oct where I was Overtaken by Fraeb & Jarvey [Henry Fraeb & Jean Baptiste Gervais] from the Mountains - they Came in With Fontinell as fair as this place - he Stopt there and Cabena [J. Pierre Cabannè] is fetching down the returns Amounting to about 120 packs of Beaver & 80 of Robes traded - after you left, he Brought in 85 men from the Mountains (John Gray - Vanderburg, Newell, Nelson & my [many] others &c - [Wm. H. Vanderburgh - "Doc." Robert Newell - R, C, Nelson] - Fitz [Fitzpatrick, T.] remained at the fort [Williams now Fort Laramie] and Bridger [James] & Drips [Andrew] in the Mountains &c - Fontinell [Lucien B. Fontenelle] at the Bluffs - the men Say Fitz Will be in this Winter - they met Thompson [James] as they Came down with ten men who left Andrew and Vasques [Drips & Louis Vasquez] on the South fork all Well - he Said he Was Gouing in the Sioux Cuntrey to trap &c - there Was many Indians at Fort William when they left - Fontenell they Say leads near about the Same life as usual - (Bent & Savery Returns is tolerable good they Brought in about two hundered packs of Robes - Winters [William] & Brent Gant [John Gantt] is Starting Out for the Mountens and Falon [Bill Fallon] Passt here a few days Since - I have not any account of Boneville [Benjamin L. E. Bonneville] what he is about - Fontenell & Co has about forty thousand dollars to pay Out to hands that Came in - (Oct 31st I leave Columbia this Morning in Co With Polly Ann Mr Fraeb & Mr Jervey for Mr Cooks where we will arive Safe [Novembert] 1st 1835 - Mr Fraeb & Jarvy Started for St Louis - Sophronia & Polly Ann Went feel [?] to Mr John Cooks where we are at present - On the 4th Inst I have to return to Columbia again to take depositions On the 6 Inst When I Will then Set Out for St Louis Mo - if you will Look in the St Louis Enqirer you Will See Married Maj Bean to Miss Mary Bent On the 21st of Oct - also you May find Boyes Married to Miss Mary Forcythe - god help my Case - Now quite dispair - how do you feel Dear Robert - try and marry us Both off Whilst you are On East as it a dull chance here - I Will Write a gain and Will please doe the Same - My Respects to Hugh [Campbell] & Mary &c yours Mo  
Obnt / Wm. L. Sublette

*Wm. L. Sublette*

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THE WESTERN MAILS



FULTON, MISSOURI November 4, 1835 to Philadelphia - rated 25¢.  
See opposite page for content of the letter by WM.L.Sublette.



INTERIOR OF FORT WILLIAM, 1837  
From a sketch by A. J. Miller



*The White Castles on the upper Missouri — 1833*

OUTCROPPINGS IN WESTERN MONTANA WHICH REMIND VISITORS OF CASTLES ON THE RHINE

H. Seven letters written by Sublette to Campbell from various places in Missouri between November 2, 1835, and April 30, 1836. These letters are extraordinarily revealing about their affairs, and mountain matters generally, since the letter of September 25, 1833, described next above. The partners had reached an agreement to sell out their Missouri posts to the American Fur Company, and had afterward disposed of their second Fort William (the post founded in 1834 near the confluence of the Laramie and the Platte, usually known in history as Fort Laramie) to one of the partnerships that sprang up after the downfall of the Rocky Mountain Fur Company in 1834. Campbell had gone to the mountains in the summer of 1835 to turn over the establishment to the new owners, and during the fall, winter, and spring of 1835-36 the partners Sublette & Campbell, as we now for the first time learn from these letters, were greatly exercised over the problem of reaching a financial settlement. The letters further show that they had sold out to a firm called Fitzpatrick, Fontenelle & Company; that this firm in turn was in some fashion allied to P. Chouteau, Jr., and Company (the successor to the Western Department of the American Fur Company); and that Sublette & Campbell looked to the latter to settle the accounts. Fitzpatrick's biography has been blind on all these topics; and the history of Fort Laramie has not properly been written in this connection, either. Moreover, we learn from the letters that it was the in fall of 1835, not in 1837 as usually said, that the partners Louis Vasquez and Andrew Sublette built their Fort Vasquez, the first trading post erected on the South Platte in present Colorado, and some details of their competitive position vis-a-vis their more experienced rivals. All this is of first importance, as significant a contribution to fur trade history as anything in this collection of manuscripts. There are, moreover, many mentions of individual mountain men who in 1835-36 wintered in the States, including Henry Fraeb, Jean Baptiste Gervais, John Gray, James Vanderburg, Robert (Doctor) Newell, Milton Sublette, and many others. The letters show that Thomas Fitzpatrick came down to St. Louis in the winter of 1836; and there are many other items of information significant for the reinterpretation of fur trade history and the lives of its principal figures.

St Louis December 21 1835

Dear Campbell

On last Evening I returned from  
Columbia and found your letter of the 3 inst at  
Hand which has relieved my Mind Much as  
I was apprehensive from the Shortness of your  
previous letter you might be quite ill as  
I know you are always Capable of filling  
one Sheet of paper at Least and make it  
interesting to me but you fell far short of that  
in my last letter you will recollect  
I spoke of visiting Columbia for the Negroes I  
Bought of Mrs Burch which I have performed  
I left in the Stage on my arrival in Columbia  
I found all Cousin Willards property under Execution  
but his house hold furniture was he absent  
with his horse South, and 4 other Executions  
ready amounting to two hundred dollars to be  
sold on the house hold furniture and Negroes  
all thought the Constable was aware I had  
purchased the Negroes they ordered him to leave  
on then I re-ent Columbia at 12 o'clock  
went and took the Negroes in possession and  
George Cook came up with a dearborn and  
conveyed them to Fulton that night on  
the next morning I visited the dear girls  
and left at one o'clock making a short stay  
of 25 hours Rebecca Ann & Mary Jane who  
was in Columbia all Enquired sweetly after  
your health &c. God bless them all they look  
as sweet as ever, Nathaniel Wilson wishes to be  
remembered, in Columbia I fell in with Underhill  
who was in the Stage he staid the night before  
in Fayette and spent the evening at Mrs Ryfes they

675  
3-25  
675



~~Wm. I. Phelps~~

Robert Campbell Esq  
Care of W. I. Bunker  
~~Esq~~ New York

52405  
Wm  
Mrs

Dec 21 1835  
Wm  
Mrs



Sulphur Spring Farm January 11<sup>th</sup> 1836

Dear Robert

Your favour of 12<sup>th</sup> Decemb is at hand it

it was duly rec<sup>d</sup> but I can't truly say I am  
sorry you can't shake off your old friend the  
ague & fever which I think must be annoying to  
you being in the place where you are under  
the piercing eyes of so many fair Angels

I should have written to you sooner had it not of been  
for Solomon who could not make up his mind what  
course to pursue but he has I believe finally concluded  
and came to a determination through my influence  
and what you stated in your letter of commencing Bus-  
at Independence in a cloathing store and request  
me to write you now to say in the good

He wants cloathing suitable for that place which you  
can judge what is suitable as well as I can write ~~from~~  
~~to~~ and more than him he also wants a tolerable  
assortment of shoes & boots principally of the coarse kind  
a few caps & hats and other articles you might  
think would be wanting

I think some Indian  
goods might answer there say about fifty pair of  
blankets and colours and price or two of Blue &  
Scarlett & Saw last cloth with some other articles  
in that kind I do ever think Indian purchase con-  
siderable made up cloathing such as straw cloaths &c  
~~these~~ would want sum cloathing from  
he thinks from fifteen hundred to three thousand  
dollars will give him a tolerable outfit as for that  
matter you will be able to judge best as you make the  
purchase Solomon will remain here a month or so &



St Louis Mo 13<sup>th</sup> January 1836

Dear Robert

Your very acceptable letter of Decr 2<sup>d</sup> is now at hand and fetches me the pleasing news of the safety of our Furr and at the same time gives a short and amusing account of the fair little Angels who day has come at last Leap Year I wish I was with you I am sure you I would not take a baited all though I can't see you use that word in your last letter which I am at a loss to comprehend please make further Enquiries and I hope if you will not back out from any lady that might smile on you but give him the hand of an honest man and don't be so faint hearted,

I have just returned from Choubeaus office I Enquired the news from Fontinello he said he had had none the house was full and said nothing more he appeared curly friendly I have held out the Idea to some one or two that if we could not get our pay here one of us would have to go to the mountains in the Spring I think likely that will stimulate him to pay us and if he does not pay us I see no other remedy that you can think of,

On last evening Capt Holt called on me to know if I would join him in purchasing the house he now occupies and the one Deavers Dor. they belong to Pratt there is 44 feet front 135 deep he asks 20000\$ five thousand down



Robert Campbell Esqr

Care of Geo Campbell & Co

Philadelphia

10 P.M.

255

January 10<sup>th</sup> 1836

Post Office

PAID

Sulphur Spring Farm Jan<sup>y</sup> 30<sup>th</sup> 1836

Dear Robert

I now being some time since I wrote you I now grasp my pen to inform you that your kind and amusing letter of Christmas day with that of the 29<sup>th</sup> both came to hand an yesterday they had been in St Louis two or three days before I got them as I have been busily engaged with all my power putting up Ice and had not visited the City as usual Every day the weather the last few days has been very cold and remain so at present stopping the Steam Boats from running I was informed a few days since that Fontinelle had come down as far as Fort Leavenworth and was expected in St Louis Every day and for that reason I have said nothing more about these notes to Choules Choules note & Cabanis note will both be due about the first of February and if Fontinelle does not come before I then will give them another round and see what they say I would have spoken to Sarpey about it before this time but he has been sick nearly ever since his return & I have seen him but one time if the Company refuse paying the note I will tell them plump & plain it will have to go to the Mountains and make it there I have held out such hints all ready to one or two persons as a Secret rather I have no doubt they have heard it before now I will call on Choules when those notes be come due which will be in a few days and then will write you more fully Mellow & Mack is up at Mr Coombs yet Solomon is in Smiths Clothing Store

- No 41 P I Rustle 2 each
- 42 Camp field 1 do
- 43 Currents 3 each
- 44 poultry 4 do
- 6 Greens 6 do
- Rose 1
- 2 Boston peppin Wood

you will please get me a few more of the Best Winter fruit

As soon as I ascertain how matters stand I will write you again  
Our Mail is every irregular to this place some times as many as three at one time which has been due before

Mr Robert Campbell  
 Care of Geo Campbell & Co  
 Philadelphia PA

Sent  
 by  
 J. D. Little  
 January 30<sup>th</sup> 1831

St Louis Jan 31 1831 - Since I came to St Louis I have been informed that the two presses have got in the last evening and that they left Fontaine at 8 o'clock who is expected here to day  
 I will be here as soon as he comes about our affairs  
 Richard says Fontaine intends getting the company and forming Green & Sons  
 others & saying out that he has purchased some goods in Liberty  
 & for the fact I think I doubtless I will see my friend there

To Lewis Dear Sir  
 J. D. Little

St Louis Mo 18<sup>th</sup> 1838

Dear Robert

It's only a few minutes before  
the mail closes and I take this opportunity  
to drop you a few lines right before  
last Fontaine Milton Mack & Fallon  
all arrive here on yesterday Fontaine  
went to the country to see his children  
I called on Milton this morning & told  
him I was going to write you and  
I wanted to know if they had made  
any arrangements about their notes Perry  
said he said there was none as yet  
that he had spoken about it to Fontaine  
-ell in presence of Sarpun and Fontaine  
said you had taken the advantage of Fitzpatrick  
-rick sold him goods that was cut to  
pieces by the Miss Sarpun then ask  
him why he had selected on those  
conditions and had given his note that he  
ought not make those objections now he  
Milton says he thinks it will all be



Mr Robert Campbell  
Care of Geo Campbell Sr  
Philadelphia  
Pa

Letter  
Prof. A. S. Hall  
February 18th 1836



St Louis Mo April 20<sup>th</sup> 1836

Dear Robert

I have just received a few lines from Solomon stating he had observed Capt Stewart & Sellen left here on Sunday after you they were in Cash one hundred and fifty Dollars more and sent <sup>up</sup> another for Henry Add

There has nothing transpired since you left here worth your notice but the death of our Deputy Sheriff Hammond and Deputy Court Clerk who is not expected to live they was both killed by a free negro as they was taking him to Jail for Murdering Hammond died immediately and in two hours after the negro was in ashes on the Court lot of Judge Lincoln there never was such an excitement in St Louis at the time it was done and agreed to by the majority of the City and no one dare to oppose you know you opposed to mobs but in this case I think it was the best thing that ever occurred in this City I was in the Country at the time at the time every thing went on quiet and the people all left without a word look in the Missouri Republican you will find a true statement of facts as far as I can learn

1831

Mr Robert Campbell  
Independence  
Jackson County Mo



Post-Office  
Independence



Miss  
Mrs J. Smith  
April 30<sup>th</sup> 1831

New York Dec<sup>r</sup> 31<sup>st</sup> 1832

Genl. Wm. Ashley,

Dear Sir

Yesterday evening  
we arrived in this City, and  
this morning have handed your  
letter of introduction to Messrs  
Wolfe Speer & Clarke preparatory to  
our purchasing our Hardware.

As you suggested these gentlemen  
do not wish to extend the Credit  
over twelve months, but express  
a willingness to supply our memorandum  
-dums by having your acceptance  
for the amount. The goods will  
be sold at six months and interest  
for 6 months longer -

*R*

Genl. Wm. A. Ashley

Washington City

NEW YORK  
JUN 15

1842

Dr. *The POST OFFICE at Grand Caution County of Brown Year*  
*from July 1st 1837 to Sept 30th to 1837*

- |  | DOLLARS. | CENTS.      |
|--|----------|-------------|
| 1 To postage of letters which remained in the office last quarter,                             |          |             |
| 2 To postage of unpaid letters received from other offices this quarter,                       | 1        | 31/4        |
| 3 To postage of way letters received at this office ditto,                                     |          |             |
| 4 To postage of letters undercharged from other offices, ditto,                                |          | 12 1/2      |
| 5 To postage of ship letters at 6 cents each, originally received at this office for delivery, |          |             |
| To postage of packet letters received at this office for this delivery,                        |          |             |
| To postage of steam boat letters, do. do. do.  |          |             |
| 6 To postage of paid letters sent from this office this quarter,                               |          | 25          |
|  | \$ 1     | 68 3/4      |
| 11 To balance as above, being the amount of postage collected on letters this quarter,         |          | \$ 1 - 31/4 |
| 12 To amount of postage on newspapers and pamphlets this quarter,                              |          |             |
| 13 Deduct postage of dead newspapers and pamphlets,  |          | 4.00        |
|  |          | 5 - 31/4    |

Where any mail arrives regularly between the hours of 9 P. M. and 5 A. M. the Post Master may charge 50 per cent. instead of 30 per cent. on the first 100 dollars in each quarter, provided the Post Master notes, on the account current, the average time of arrival; if that is not done, no more than 30 per cent. will be allowed.

The Post Master should sign his name to this Account, and the transcripts accompanying it.

DOLLARS.

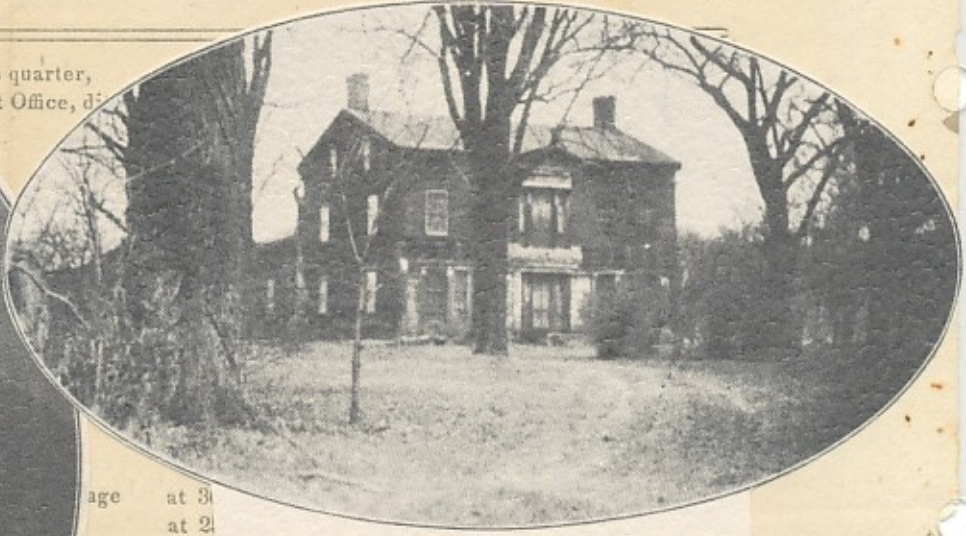
\$ 5 31/4

Cr.

7 By postage of letters  
 8 By postage of de  
 9 By postage of  
 10 Balance



AUGUSTIN GRIGNON



VIEW OF PRESENT GRIGNON HOME

14 B  
 B.  
 By  
 15 By  
 16 By  
 17 By  
 By  
 By  
 18 By cash paid  
 19 By contingent  
 20 Balance du

age at 3  
 at 2  
 at 2  
 age, at 50 per cent. 20 1837

Postmaster Quarterly Report 1837.  
 Grand Cakelin Wis. Terr.  
 Now Kaukauna.  
 Receipts \$5.31 1/2  
 P.M. share \$2.38 1/4  
 Govt. share \$2.93

DOLLARS.

Post Master.

*Alexander Grignon*

\$ 3	3 1/4
------	-------

Saint Louis 30 January 1840

Geo. J. M. Davis Esq

Attn.

Dear Sir,

Yours of 28. with  
receipt & statement of  $\frac{1}{2}$  relating to the matter of J. H. Griffith  
Jr & Boat Parilin vs. Jauner is at hand this morning -

We have no knowledge particularly of the case, but are  
satisfied that you decided wisely in settling it as stated -

Capt. Griffith is not at present here -

In conformity with your permission we have this  
day drawn for the balance \$216.  $\frac{81}{100}$ , in favor of J. S. Thomas Esq  
Cashr., which please honor & believe us Very truly yours

Chouteau & Mackenzie

J. W. Clapp

Crofton & Millar  
February 1 1840-



George J. M. Davis Esq

Alton :

Mass :

12<sup>00</sup>





The United States  
To

J. Moore Dr.

1836.

For  
1/2 Ream of writing paper 1 quire folio  
post paper 6 quires of enveloping paper  
100 quills 2 papers of ink powder and  
two pencils for the use of the Indian Agency  
at Prairie du Chien

\$ 9 00

I certify on honor that the above account  
is correct and just, and that the articles  
above stated were necessarily required for  
the purpose above stated. I accordingly  
make this my requisition on Lieut Geo.  
Wilson A. S. Q. Master, military disbursing  
Agent for the Indian department to pay  
to J. Moore the sum of Nine Dollars  
in full thereof,  
out of the Contingent fund

Z. Taylor, Col,  
U. S. Army  
Actg. U. S. Agent

\$ 9 00

Received, Fort Crawford, W. T. Nov. 21. 1836 of  
Lieut George Wilson, A. S. Q. Master, United States' Army,  
nine Dollars and

Cents, in full of the above account.

(Signed Duplicates.)

J. Moore

FORT CRAWFORD, W. T. 1836.

Voucher for writing supplies for the Indian Agency at Prairie du Chien, in the amount of nine dollars. Signed by Col. Zachary Taylor as acting U. S. Indian Agent, dated at Fort Crawford, W. T. Nov. 21, 1836.



Stanley, Del.

Stevenson, Major & Knapp, Capt. 4th Broadway N.Y.

FORT OKINAKANE.

(1841)

James Lewis Seby 6. 1841.

Mr. Robert Campbell

Dear Sir

Your favour of Baltimore 22<sup>nd</sup>

and also of Philad<sup>ca</sup> 25<sup>th</sup> ult<sup>o</sup> were duly received. Your directions in regard to making application for Open policy and effecting insurance on \$3,378.<sup>26</sup> Merchandise from Baltimore to this place was attended to immediately. We are also in receipt of Messrs H & A Campbell & Co. favour of Jan<sup>y</sup> 18<sup>th</sup> in which they say the bag of Gold containing \$540.<sup>56</sup> said to be put in a keg with specie which we shipped per S.B. Alton Nov. 14<sup>th</sup> was not in either keg.

We have made no inquiry at the Bank as yet as we expected you could inform them as to whether it had been shipped.

Mr. Sublette says that you mentioned something to him about a bag of Gold but cannot recollect what it was, & as you have said nothing about it in either of your letters we refrained from communicating the occurrence to the Cashier of our Bank until we should hear from you respecting it.

Mr. Sublette says in reply to H. & A. C. Co. favour of 25<sup>th</sup> Jan<sup>y</sup> relative to securing the amt. of their debt of the Assignees of Gov. Boggs that he will use every means in his power to effect an arrangement, but is very doubtful that but little can be done. He is not aware of what proposals Boone & Hamilton may have made the assignees but he will write & ascertain and then will <sup>be able</sup> to give his views clearly on the subject & advise them of what steps have been taken.

Nothing of much interest had occurred since you left we have had several remittances some of which were rather unexpected but nevertheless very acceptable, and we hope there may be a further continuance although we can scarcely expect it.

*[Faint, illegible handwriting at the top of the page]*

paid  
sum

*[Large blue flourish]*



Mr. Robert Campbell  
Care of Messrs H & T Campbell & Co  
94 Market Street  
Philadelphia

2/18/41



*[Faint, illegible handwriting at the bottom of the page]*

1  
Ford River December 27. 1825

My dear Sir  
I have made you  
my Proposition that is I will take all the Company's  
Business here under three Conditions that you will buy  
the Company with \$2300.00 and the Pitt Boat and  
that the Boat and also no interest on interest and  
also on Goods that cost 16 2/3 % Boat from the Beginning  
of this Company in this Country until I go Down to  
Give you my Note or Notes if you agree to this you  
will immediately let me know Return of finding  
My Reason for making you these Propositions is that  
we broke up here this Spring the loss will be Greater  
than you have any Idea as I am Determined to Break  
up here if these Propositions is not assented to  
As it is impossible to collect Credit here in Winter  
and the time will be too short in the Spring to collect  
anything or any Part of them and then they will be as low  
as low Money and if we break up here the goods and  
other things will have to be thrown on your Hands or  
dispose of them at a Great loss therefore consider  
this Well. If you don't agree to this I am  
afraid that it will be a hard Settlement between us  
as I am Determined to see the Company Writen think  
not to Pass over Many thing Punitive Such  
as the Boat that that I asked to O. & Hoge the Company  
will of to suffer for Negligance 2/3 Turn over

D. A. Loring

27<sup>th</sup> Decemb<sup>r</sup> 1828

Recd 20<sup>th</sup> Jan<sup>y</sup> 1829

to Menard & Wall

Mr. Menard & Wall  
St. Genevieve

Recd 20<sup>th</sup> Jan<sup>y</sup> 1829

32



Messrs Chouteau and McKenzie  
Gentlemen

Will you please  
deliver the inclosed letters to Mr  
Geo Davenport if he has not left the  
City but if he has You will please  
be so kind to open the envelope and please  
deliver the letters

Yours Respectfully  
Geo Davenport for  
Davenport & Le Claire



Geo. S. Davenport



Antoine Le Claire

Rock Island

1<sup>st</sup> Aug<sup>r</sup> 1834

O. N. Postwick Esq

Dear Sir

During the time I have  
been at the lead mines this Summer there as well  
Several valuable discoveries made, I have not  
been able to secure any of them as Government  
requires Security of Ten thousand dollars to secure  
the ten p<sup>r</sup> Cent. I cannot perceive the intention  
of Government in requiring such large Bonds  
to secure such a small amount as five p<sup>r</sup> Cent. the regulation  
requires the p<sup>r</sup> Cent to be paid every month -  
by this means no large amount can be due Government  
Will you have the good use to be coming Security  
for the ten p<sup>r</sup> Cent to enable me to take possession  
of a good discovery when I have the opportunity  
and be assured you will have no difficulty -

Mr Straine will procure a Blank Bond from  
Maj<sup>r</sup> Craig - who will give you all the  
Information respecting the mines

Respectfully your O<sup>b</sup> Serv<sup>t</sup>

Geo Waverly



Sac & Fox Agency 6 Sep. 1839

Dr. Worcester,

I recd your last letter, for which I am thankful to you, and will write to Mr. Mecklin about the Post office. I suspect that my enemies, finding me beyond their reach, will try to do you some harm if possible. You are capable of withstanding them if you can keep cool and temperate. I fear nothing else for you.

Your situation is something similar to mine a little earlier in life. Surrounded by enemies - most unblushing scoundrels - yet, I kept cool, temperate, - and defeated them all, at the expense of my life, and came out of the scrape with many tried, and lasting friends. Douglass has come out with Missions Republican, and I replied in the same paper, the 13<sup>th</sup> of Aug. How pitiful is Boyd's piece!! - He mistakes my appeal to him entirely. I alluded to Ketchum's declaring that Cameron had brought 60,000\$ to Prairie du Chien, and that Boyd heard him say so. He, with an impotent allusion to me, declares he never told me so. And Marsh's denial is somewhat astonishing. I believed Marsh a honest correct man, but he is like the rest. I will not be certain. he said he heard Broadhead's soliloquy - but he told me that Broadhead said it in the presence of one of Sumner's boarders. Possibly you can find out who it was. Maybe it was Thomas.

Douglass is a waley dog, and will decide themselves if he is not guarded.

I suspect Mr. Hitchcock is at Fort Union, on a boat martial and will be at Prairie du Chien. He is a sterling man and can be depended on.

From what source could Douglass obtain the remark as to my expunging the Com's appointment. I never did, nor could any thing I

David School

ASCC = L. 80<sup>00</sup>

Jan Street  
1889

Mr Pleasant S. S. }  
Sept 24 } 1889

Mr Thomas C. Street Postmaster

Prairie du Chen

Wisconsin Territory

1839



Mendota, June 5<sup>th</sup> 1849 -

Dear Mackenzie,

I regret exceedingly to learn of the heavy misfortune which has befallen you in being burnt out, but in the absence of all information on that point, I cannot but hope that you were fully insured, and will therefore suffer no other loss than a temporary suspension of your business.

I am desirous of purchasing the Baker property near the Fort, this in a very dilapidated and forlorn condition just now, and it appears to me far more desirable that it should <sup>be sold</sup> at a moderate rate, than to leave it to destruction. I think, if you are authorized to sell it, and will give a warranted deed, so as to secure it against any future demands on the part of Baker's heirs, which I suppose you can do as trustee of the estate, that the claim would be worth from 500 to 800., and if you are disposed to entertain an offer for it, I wish you to let me know without delay what is the very lowest sum you will take for it. In making up your mind, you must not forget, that the whole property is only held by sufferance, and that the value is very much diminished by the fact that no fee simple title can be given. It can be turned into a comfortable private residence by the expenditure of several hundred dollars, and my object is to secure it for that purpose for a friend of mine, if it can be purchased on the terms proposed. Write me as soon as possible, and if you are authorized to dispose of it, do not make other disposition of it until you hear from me.

Yours sincerely

H. H. Soley

Kenneth Mackenzie Esq.  
St Louis

1849  
St. H. Sibley.  
Mendota June 5.  
Am. 14

H. H. Sibley Esq

Know all men by these Presents, That I  
Duncan Graham, of St. Peter, Iowa Territory, have  
made, nominated, Constituted and appointed, and by  
presents do make, nominate, constitute and appoint  
Lawl. C. Stambaugh, of Fort Kelling, my true and  
lawful attorney, for me & in my name, to present  
my claim for depredations committed by a band  
party of Sac & Winnebago Indians, amounting to ten  
thousand & forty eight dollars, to the Secretary of  
War or if necessary to the Congress of the United  
States, for the purpose of obtaining payment of the  
same, either from the United States or out of any  
moneys which may be due to the Indian Tribes, whose  
bands were engaged in committing the depredations.  
And upon the amount of my claim, or any part  
thereof being allowed by the government of the United  
States, or in any manner ordered to be paid, my  
said attorney is hereby fully authorized & empowered  
to sign for me & in my name, all or any receipt or ac-  
quittances, as may be required for the same, when he  
receives the amount which may be allowed as aforesaid  
from any agent or officer of the United States. - Hereby  
ratifying & confirming whatever my said attorney may  
or shall do in the premises, by virtue of these presents.  
In testimony whereof I have hereunto set my

Letter of Abby

Duncan Graham

to  
Saml. W. Thompson

Dec. 25, 1838.

Deposition Claims.

John Davis  
Alexis Bailly

in the presence of

signed before & attested  
I have read this 25th day of October, A. D. 1838.

Duncan Graham

NEW-YORK, MARCH 16, 1857.

Since our last Circular of the 14th February, the Market has undergone several important changes, which we would have noticed earlier, had we believed that they were likely to remain for any length of time. How long the present state of our Market will hold out we are at a loss to determine, yet think that before the result of the London Market sales is known, no further depreciation or advance is likely to take place.

MINK—Have been slowly and steadily declining in the estimation of buyers, and a gradual reduction in prices is perceptible. This is not only the case with ordinary Western, but fine selected dark Northern, that are at all times desirable, have also been effected—any further depreciation we do not expect.

RED FOX.—This article, unlike the foregoing one, has been steadily improving in price, and in the estimation of most buyers, and the prices we are now paying bid fair to remain fixed, at least, until sales of this article shall have been effected abroad and the result of the same is here known.

OPOSSUM.—An unexpected demand has arisen for this article, and the anxiety of manufacturers to get an early stock of goods ready appears to be the cause of the sudden advance ; it is also generally believed that the collection will be very short.

RACCOONS—Appear to have the confidence of shippers, and the medium and lower grades appear to be doing better even than last year.

MUSTRAT.—Spring Skins are making their appearance in Market, and well-handled Northern readily bring 25c.

FISHER, Martin, Wild Cat, Gray Fox and other Furs remain unaltered.

In about two weeks we hope to impart to you the result of the London sales, together with our views as to their effect on our Market.

We again annex our quotations, with the alterations made, and you will please note. For *Prime Skins*, as follows :

SILVER FOX, according to size and color,.....	From \$20.00 to \$60.00	MINK, N. Y. and Eastern, according to size and color,	\$2.00 to \$3.00
OTTER, Northern and Eastern, and North Western,.....	3.00 to 3.50	MINK, New Jersey, Penn., Ohio, Mich., Ind., Ill., Wis. and	
“ Pennsylvania, New Jersey, Ohio and Western,...	2.50 to 3.00	Iowa, according to size and color,.....	From 1.75 to \$2.25
“ Kentucky, Maryland, Virginia and vicinity,....	2.00 to 3.00	MINK, Maryl'd, Va. Kent'y and Mo. “ “ “	1.00 to 2.00
“ North and South Carolina, and Georgia,.....	2.00 to 2.25	“ North Carolina and Tennessee, “ “ “	.75 to 1.50
FISHER, Northern and Eastern, accor'g to size and color, “	3.00 to 6.00	“ South Carolina, Geo. Fla. and Ala. “ “ “	.60 to 1.25
“ Penn. Ohio and Southern “ “ “	2.00 to 4.50	WILD CAT Northern and Eastern States, .....	.60 to .75
BEAR, Northern,.....	6.00 to 15.00	“ Southern and Western,.....	.40 to .50
“ Southern,.....	2.00 to 6.00	RACCOON, Michigan, Northern Indiana, Indian handled, “	1.00 to 1.25
MARTINS, Northern and North Western			
“ States,.....			
WOLF SKINS, .....			
CROSS FOX, Northern and Eastern, acco			
“ Pennsylvania, New Jersey			
RED FOX, Northern and Eastern,....			
“ Southern N. Y. Penn. N. Jer			
“ Southern and Western,.....			
GREY FOX, Northern and Eastern,...			
“ Southern and Western,....			
BEAVER, Northern, Parchment, per lb			
“ Southern, and ordinary,....			



*M. G. Howe Esq*  
*Pittsburgh Pa.*

FOR ENCLOSURE  
INTERESTING

CLARET

25.00

PRICES

ISSUED BY

C. H. MOSHER & Co.,

Exporters of and

Domestic Dealers in

RAW FURS AND GINSENG.



Office and  
Warehouses  
COLUMBIA CITY, IND.

NOTICE.

C. H. MOSHER & CO.,

EXPORTERS OF



RAW FURS,  
COLUMBIA CITY, - IND.

From

No. Pkgs.







# Special Notice to all Shippers.

You should at all times place your name and postoffice address on tag and inside of each and every shipment. In a great many instances when shipments are received, tags are torn off, and if you should place your name and address inside of each and every shipment it avoids all mistakes. And advise us by mail of the number of different kinds of furs you have shipped; and by following the above instructions we can make you prompt returns for every shipment made us. We have large demands for furs from all sections of the United States, Canada and Mexico. We have inquiries from abroad from foreign manufacturers for all grades of raw furs. The mantle houses are using Skunk, Coon, Oppossum, Mink, and Otter for trimming quite largely, therefore we are enabled to pay good stiff prices for same. We are located in the center of the great fur producing country of the North, East, South and West, so we can more readily reach our customers. We are able to invoice Blue Pelts well furred at a good price, as we find in some instances that they are worth more than prime skins. Marten, Otter, Beaver and Skunk are in good demand in France. We have a special demand for Foxes, Bear, Lynx and Prairie Wolves, Timber Wolves, Otter, Fisher, Beaver, Cross Fox and Marten. 700,000 MINK, COON, OPOSSUM and SKUNK, WANTED AT ONCE, and we will agree to pay good stiff prices for same, both prime and blue pelts.

Any of our customers desiring any information on any particular class of furs write us and we will give our best opinion and will also inform our friends of changes in the market value of furs. By operating with us they may consider themselves safely posted. Buyers to operate safely in furs should make frequent shipments. By so doing you will always be safely posted. Losses are generally made by holding too long. The main difficulty in our business arises from persons who ship to us, that do not know the value or condition of skins. Those who know values are always satisfied with our prices.

We will now inform our friends and customers of the amount of goods offered at C. M. Lampson & Co.'s sales. The sales took place June 12, 13 and 14, 1893:

Raccoon.....	119,064	Red Fox.....	25,685
Skunk.....	161,885	Cross Fox.....	475
Opossum.....	97,129	Silver Fox.....	53
Mink.....	37,958	Badger.....	939
Muskrat.....	198,249	Civet Cat.....	4,918
Otter.....	468	Wild Cat (advanced 35 per cent.).....	2,452
Beaver.....	918	House Cat.....	4,690
Fisher.....	681	Black Bear.....	1,403
Lynx.....	875	Brown Bear.....	252
Marten.....	4,845	Grizzly Bear.....	81
Stone Marten.....	1,033	Wolf.....	8,890
Baum Marten.....	77	Grey Fox.....	10,656
Marten Tails.....	4,100	Kitt Fox.....	204
Stone Marten Tails.....	1,008	Fur Seal.....	623

## SAVE MONEY! AND DON'T BE HOODWINKED BY RED INK CIRCULARS.

We exports fu dealers and attract trac led by circ tion with refer you t assured of tion. We thing rece other forei furs. We with ship

Go have a lat springy a

**No**

We Raw Furs and Sheep

We have been gineer, the prices we

After 20 days return to  
**C. H. MOSHER & CO.,**



**Exporters of Raw Furs.**  
COLUMBIA CITY, IND.

**POSTMASTER.--Please hand to some Fur Dealer or Trapper.**



1893

*Lucerne Co*

*Town Hill*

*Pennsylvania*

**C. H. MOSHER & CO.,**  
COLUMBIA CITY, IND.

Send all Small Shipments by Mail.

CAREFULLY FILL OUT THIS BLANK AND SEND TO US BY FIRST MAIL.

OFFICE OF

**C. H. MOSHER & CO.**

Exporters of and Domestic Dealers in

**RAW FURS AND GINSENG.**

**COLUMBIA CITY, IND.**

USE OUR SHIPPING  
TAGS AND  
MARK YOUR NAME  
PLAINLY IN MARGIN  
THEREOF.

Sender's Name \_\_\_\_\_

Post-Office \_\_\_\_\_

State \_\_\_\_\_ County \_\_\_\_\_

Number of Packages \_\_\_\_\_

Date of Shipment \_\_\_\_\_ 189\_\_

By what Express or Railroad \_\_\_\_\_

How do you want your Remittance \_\_\_\_\_

Write your Figures in front of the Article you Ship.	Raccoon	Otter	Write your Figures in front of the Article you Ship.	Sheep Pelts	Write your Figures in front of the Article you Ship.	Ringtail
	Skunk	Fisher		Deerskins		Grey Fox
	Mink	Silver Fox		Antelopes		Rabbit
	Musk-Rats	Cross Fox		Elk		Egrette Plumes
	Opossum	Red " "		Buckskins		Elk Horns
	House Cat	Kitt " "		Ginseng Root		Moose " "
	Wild Cat	Timber Wolf		Beeswax		Deer " "
	Civit Cat	Prairie Wolf		Beaver Castors		Fur Seal
	Lynx	Wolverine		Sea Otter		White Weazel
	Badger	Bear		Cougar		Mole Skins
	Beaver	Marten		Moose		Swan
	Panther					

WRITE YOUR REMARKS HERE.

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FORT WAYNE, INDIANA.

REMARKS.

DEAR SIR:—Permit us to hand you our regular Price List, which, as usual, is carefully gotten up, giving you reliable and trustworthy information.

If you desire us to keep you posted during the season, send us your name and address, fully posted, providing we can expect your order.

We have no advance no money. Middleman's profit at least 10 per cent. direct to us you save profit, which is a great "Well," we imagine assorted, etc., still I have treatment."

To such parties, we all over the U. S. press charges to more shipments. We number your name to the number of the thousands of We remit the shipment.

In addition to charges on Furs express charges exceed happens), such excess

WE

Shippers may receive market value, and as they come to hand.

When shipments purchased unless otherwise We have made

necessary for us to give

OUR REFERENCE

We have address

have never shipped

doing business, so it

you make a statement

number of skins

remittance, and takes in remitting.

above instructions, shipper is.

We buy Ginseng Skins, Buck Skins, We furnish shipping to handle and ship skins.

Write for same.

Yours respectfully,

WEIL BROS. & CO.

SEASON 1893 & 94

PRICE CURRENT ISSUED BY

Weil Bros. & Co.

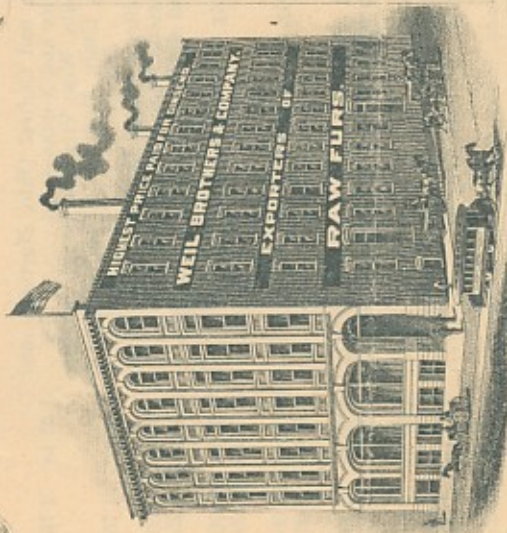
EXPORTERS OF

RAW FURS AND GINSENG.



Nos 92, 94, 96 & 98 East Columbia St.

FORT WAYNE, Indiana.



NOTICE No Commission or Expressage to pay. Prompt remittance. Honest and just assortment. Only those who ship to us we keep posted during the season. We pay these prices when shipped direct to us.

Put one of our TAGS on each package you ship and write your name and place of residence on each tag

OUR REFERENCES:

The White National Bank this City. or any Bank or legitimate Business House in the United States

PLEASE HAND TO SOME DEALER IN RAW FURS OR TRAPPER IN YOUR PLACE.

From WEIL BROS. & CO., EXPORTERS RAW FURS, 85 to 98 E. Columbia St., Fort Wayne, Ind.

TO POSTMASTER,

Willow

Calvert Co

Md.



**RAW FURS**

**RAW FURS**

Our quotations are for full tanned, large No. 1 skins, unless otherwise stated. For lower grades, small sizes, poorly-furried and poor colors we allow full value to us. We guarantee these prices until March 20 about which time we issue our last circular for this season.

<b>BEAR—BLACK.</b> Eastern, Canada, Michigan, Wisconsin, Northern and Northwestern and similar, fine, silky.....	\$40 00 to \$60 00
Minnesota, Montana, Idaho, Oregon, Washington and similar, fine, silky.....	35 00 to 50 00
Rocky Mountain and Central Pacific Coast.....	30 00 to 45 00
Tenn seee, Arkansas, Mississippi, Indian Territory and similar.....	20 00 to 25 00
<b>GRIZZLY.</b> Value as to size, general beauty and color.....	30 00 to 45 00
<b>BROWN AND CINNAMON.</b> Large and fine.....	20 00 to 40 00
<b>RED FOX.</b> Colorado, Wyoming, Utah, Montana, Dakota, Idaho and Northern Pacific Coast, and similar.....	2 50 to 3 00
New York, Eastern Canada, Northern Michigan, Northern Wisconsin, Lake Superior, Minnesota and Northwestern.....	2 50 to 3 00
Northern and Central Ohio, Northern and Central Indiana, Northern and Central Illinois, Northern Pennsylvania, and similar.....	1 50 to 2 00
Southern Michigan, Southern Indiana, Southern Illinois, Southern Ohio, Western Pennsylvania, West Virginia, and similar.....	1 50 to 2 00
Kentucky, Missouri and Southwestern.....	1 50 to 2 00
Arkansas, Tennessee, Mississippi, Georgia, Louisiana, Alabama and similar.....	1 50 to 1 75
<b>GREY FOX.</b> Wisconsin, Michigan, Northern and Central Ohio, Northern and Central Indiana, Lake Superior and Northeastern.....	1 25 to 1 75
New Jersey, Eastern Pennsylvania, West Virginia, Southern Ohio, Southern Indiana, Colorado, Utah, Montana, Oregon, Central Pacific Coast and similar.....	1 25 to 1 75
Missouri, Kentucky, Indian Territory, Virginia, North and South Carolina, Arkansas, New Mexico, Tennessee and similar.....	1 25 to 1 50
Georgia, Mississippi, Alabama and similar.....	1 00 to 1 25
<b>SILVER FOX.</b> As to size and color, also for beauty and richness of fur, dark.....	75 00 to 200 00
As to size and color, also for beauty and richness of fur, dark.....	20 00 to 60 00
<b>CROSS FOX.</b> As to size and color, and for beauty and richness of fur, dark.....	10 00 to 20 00
As to size and color, and for beauty and richness of fur, dark.....	4 00 to 8 00
<b>TIMBER WOLF.</b> Montana, Idaho, Washington and similar.....	4 00 to 6 00
Colorado, Wyoming, Rocky Mountains and Central Pacific Coast.....	4 00 to 5 00
<b>PRAIRIE WOLF OR COYOTE.</b> Minnesota, Dakota, Montana, Washington and Northwestern.....	1 50 to 2 50
Colorado, Wyoming, Rocky Mountains and Central Pacific Coast.....	1 50 to 2 00
Kansas, Nebraska, Southern Pacific Coast and similar.....	1 00 to 1 50
<b>LYNX.</b> Eastern Canada, Minnesota, Montana, Idaho, Oregon and similar.....	5 00 to 6 00
<b>WILD CAT.</b> New York, Pennsylvania, Canada, Minnesota, Montana, Idaho, Oregon, Washington and similar.....	1 00 to 1 50
Texas, N. Mexico, Tennessee, Arkansas, Indian Territory and similar.....	75 to 1 50
<b>RACCOON—BLACK.</b> Value for general beauty, also for size and richness, good colors.....	3 00 to 6 00
Canada, Minnesota, Wisconsin, Michigan, Northern Ohio, Northern Indiana and similar.....	1 25 to 1 50
Indiana and similar, good colors.....	1 25 to 1 50
New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Eastern Nebraska, Dakota, Northern and Central Illinois, Central Indiana, Iowa, Northern Missouri and similar, good colors.....	1 25 to 1 50
Oregon, Washington, Northern Pacific Coast, Northern Pennsylvania and similar, good colors.....	1 25 to 1 50
Southern Indiana, Southern Illinois, Kentucky, West Virginia, Western Pennsylvania, good colors.....	1 10 to 1 25
Southern Missouri, Kansas and similar, good colors.....	1 10 to 1 25
Virginia, North Carolina, Tennessee, Arkansas and similar.....	80 to 1 10
Mississippi, Alabama, Georgia, Louisiana, Florida and Texas.....	75 to 1 10
<b>WILD RABBITS.—Whole skins (Ship by freight).....</b>	01 to 02

Our prices we guarantee until March 20th, BUT WE URGE SHIPPERS TO SEND THEIR FURS FORWARD AS PROMPTLY AS POSSIBLE as the last day that we have for shipping from here to the London March Sales is February 14th.

Remember our prices are good until March 20th, but we ask our shippers as a SPECIAL FAVOR TO HURRY as much of THEIR FUR FORWARD AS POSSIBLE, and as fast AS POSSIBLE, as we desire to get our shipments forward to the MARCH SALES as early as possible.

Read our Price List and enclosed circular carefully, and you will ship to no other firm. Send for our Special Private Cable Report of the January Sales.



<b>WOLVERINE.</b> As to size and color, also for richness of fur.....	\$5 00 to \$10 00
<b>BADGER.</b> From all sections, full furred.....	1 50 to 2 50
<b>SKUNK—BLACK.</b> Minnesota and far Northern.....	2 50 to 3 00
Canada, New York, New Jersey, Northern and Central Ohio, Michigan, Wisconsin, Pennsylvania and similar.....	2 00 to 2 50
Northern and Central Indiana, Northern and Central Illinois, Northern Missouri and Iowa.....	2 00 to 2 50
Southern Illinois, Southern Indiana, Kentucky, Western Pennsylvania, West Virginia, Kansas and similar.....	1 60 to 2 00
Virginia, Tennessee, North Carolina, Arkansas, and similar.....	1 50 to 1 75
Indian Territory and similar, average, free of trash.....	40 to 75
<small>(Above quotations are for the Black Skin. Short narrow and broad arched at full value. We pay extra prices for large furs, Minnesota and similar large Skunk.)</small>	
<b>MINK—DARK.</b> New Jersey, New York, Eastern Canada, Michigan, Wisconsin and far Northern.....	2 00 to 3 00
Minnesota, Dakota, Northern Pennsylvania and similar.....	2 00 to 3 00
Oregon, Washington, Northern Pacific Coast and similar.....	1 75 to 2 50
Northern and Central Ohio, Northern and Central Indiana, Northern and Central Illinois, Northern Iowa, Northern Missouri.....	1 50 to 2 00
Southern Ohio, Southern Indiana, Southern Illinois, Southern Iowa and similar.....	1 50 to 1 75
Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Southwestern.....	1 25 to 1 75
Mississippi, Arkansas, Georgia, Alabama, Louisiana and similar.....	1 25 to 1 50
<b>MUSKRATS.</b> New York.....	No. 1. 2. 3. 4.
Pennsylvania, Ohio, Michigan, Indiana, Illinois and Wisconsin.....	23 to 25 16 to 20 12 to 16
Maryland, Virginia, W. Virginia, Kentucky, Tennessee, Missouri and similar.....	23 to 25 16 to 20 12 to 16
Minnesota, Dakota, Iowa, Nebraska, Kansas, and similar.....	22 to 23 14 to 18 11 to 15
Tennessee, Alabama, Arkansas, and similar.....	22 to 23 14 to 18 11 to 15
<small>(We pay extra prices for Black Muskrats.)</small>	
<b>OPOSSUM.</b> Cased Northern.....	35 to 50
Cased Kentucky, Tennessee, Missouri, and similar.....	30 to 40
<b>HOUSE CAT.—Black.</b> Sundry colors.....	25 to 40 10 to 20
<b>MARTEN.</b> Dark from all sections.....	3 00 to 5 00
Pale and all sections.....	1 50 to 2 00
<b>FISHER.</b> Eastern, Canada, Michigan, Wisconsin, Lake Superior and far Northern, dark.....	8 00 to 20 00
Northern Pacific Coast and similar, dark.....	7 00 to 15 00
<b>OTTER—DARK.</b> Eastern, Canada, Michigan, Wisconsin, Lake Superior, Northeastern and far Northern.....	11 00 to 15 00
Minnesota, Dakota, Montana, Idaho, Washington and similar Northwestern.....	10 00 to 15 00
Illinois, Missouri, Indiana, Ohio, Iowa and Southwestern.....	10 00 to 13 00
Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Arkansas, Florida, Indian Territory and similar.....	10 00 to 13 00
Mississippi, Georgia, Alabama, Louisiana and similar.....	10 00 to 12 00
<b>SEA OTTER.</b> Mississippi.....	100 00 to 300 00
<b>BEAVER—PER SKIN.</b> Eastern, Canada, Michigan, Wisconsin, Lake Superior, far Northern and similar.....	12 00 to 15 00
Iowa, Nebraska, Missouri, Indian Territory and Southwestern.....	12 00 to 15 00
Mississippi, Tennessee, Arkansas and similar.....	10 00 to 12 00
<b>BEAVER CASTORS.—Dry.</b> Mississippi.....	12 00 to 15 00
<b>BEESEWAX.—Ship by freight, Prime Yellow.</b> per lb.....	25 to 28
<b>GINSENG.—Large root.—Canada and Eastern.</b> Ohio, Indiana, Mich., Minn., Wisconsin and similar.....	3 75 to 4 00
Maryland, W. Virginia, Kentucky, Tennessee, and similar.....	3 25 to 3 50
<small>(Take note of asterisk before shipping.)</small>	
<b>SHEEP PELTS.—Wool estimated per lb.</b> SPECIALTY IMPERVANT.—Please read REAR PAGE of this Circular. It is IMPORTANT to you.	18 to 20

E. W. DOUGLASS  
EXPORTER  
FINE NORTHERN FURS  
DEALER IN CHOICE RANCH BRED FOXES  
STANLEY, N. B.

16 Years buying Furs



*Roy Holmes  
RR #1  
Cardinal  
Ontario*

100,000 skins wanted, Ship under 11 pounds by mail

30-

PUBLISHED IN THE INTERESTS OF HUNTERS,  
TRAPPERS AND RAW FUR COLLECTORS.

ADVERTISING RATES AND SAMPLE COPIES  
SENT FREE. SIXTY-FOUR PAGES MONTHLY

ESTABLISHED OCTOBER, 1900.



# HUNTER-TRADER-TRAPPER,

ONE DOLLAR PER YEAR IN ADVANCE.



THE ONLY PUBLICATION OF ITS KIND  
IN THE WORLD IS ISSUED MONTHLY.



Gallipolis, O. May 4, 1903.

A. B. HARDING, EDITOR  
AND PROPRIETOR

J. Kinstler,

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## HUNTER-TRADER-TRAPPER

— DEVOTED TO —  
HUNTING,  
TRAPPING  
AND RAW FURS.

— PUBLISHED MONTHLY —  
GALLIPOLIS, OHIO.



T.  
trappers.  
plies,  
trappers  
the

J. Kinstler,

#126 Oak Street,

Chicago, Ills.

MINNESOTA

Here Goes



FRANK A. BLOWERS,

After Mink, Muskrat and all kinds of Furs for which he will pay the highest price. If he don't catch them in ten days return to

Winnebago City, — Minnesota.

(\$1.08)



*Hold for order  
Davis Brothers,  
Kent, Ohio*

WINNEBAGO CITY, Fairbault County. Post Office established February 13, 1857, Name changed to WINNBAGO February 28, 1905. Cover bears the corner card " If he don't catch them in ten days return to", Frank Blowers a fur trader. Postmarked February 11, 1901.



The Only Publication of its Kind  
In the World. €€€€€€€€

HUNTER  
TRADER  
TRAPPER,

GALLIPOLIS, OHIO.



A Journal of Information  
—For—  
Hunters, Traders and Trappers.  
\$1 a Year. 10c a Copy.

J. Kinstler, Esq.,  
126 Oak St.,  
Chicago, Ill.

1904



**T. ABRAHAM'S, AGENT,**  
 EXPORTER OF FURS,  
 WHITEHALL, ILLINOIS.  
 GREENE COUNTY.

I am paying the following prices for Furs until January 1st, 1892, only:—

	N. 1 LARGE.	No. 1 MEDIUM.	No. 2.	No. 3.	No. 4.
<b>Raccoon,</b> Black and extra dark, From \$1.50 to \$5.00.					
“ Minnesota, Wisconsin and Michigan.....	\$1.10 to \$1.35	\$.75 to \$.80	\$.40 to \$.50	\$.25 to \$.30	\$.10 to \$.12
“ Iowa, Indiana, Kansas, Nebraska and Northern Illinois....	.85 “ 1.00	.50 “ .60	.35 “ .40	.20 “ .25	.10
“ Central Illinois, Northern Missouri and similar.....	.65 “ .75	.50 “ .55	.35 “ .4	.15 “ .20	.10
“ Southern Illinois, Southern Missouri, N. Ark., Indian Ty..	.55 “ .60	.40 “ .50	.35 “ .4	.15 “ .20	.10
<b>Mink,</b> Lake Superior, Northern Wisconsin and Minnesota.....	1.50 “ 2.50	1.00 “ 1.25	.50 “ .75	.30 “ .40	.10 “ .20
“ Northern and Central Illinois, Missouri, S. Iowa, Kansas...	.85 “ 1.00	.55 “ .60	.40 “ .45	.20 “ .25	.10 “ .12
“ Southern Illinois, S. W. Missouri, Northern Arkansas.....	.75 “ .85	.50 “ .55	.35 “ .40	.15 “ .20	.10
Extra dark Minks, prime and large, from all sections.....	1.25 “ 2.50				
<b>Fox, Red,</b> Montana, Oregon, Wisconsin and Minnesota.....	2.00 “ 2.50	1.50 “ 2.00	1.00 “ 1.50	.50 “ .60	.25 “ .30
“ Illinois, Missouri, Iowa and Kansas.....	1.15 “ 1.25	.80 “ .90	.60 “ .65	.30 “ .35	.10 “ .20
<b>Fox, Grey,</b> Missouri and North Western.....	.75 “ .80	.55 “ .60	.40 “ .50	.20 “ .25	.10
<b>Opossum,</b> From all sections, Prime.....	.20 “ .30	.15 “ .18	.05 “ .10	worthless	worthless.
<b>Otter,</b> Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, N. Missouri and Kansas.....	8.00 “ 12.00	6.00 “ 8.00	4.00 “ 5.00	2.00 “ 3.00	1.00 “ 1.50
“ Southern and South Western.....	6.00 “ 7.50	5.00 “ 6.00	3.00 “ 4.00	2.00 “ 2.50	1.00
<b>Beaver,</b> Northern and North Western.....	9.00 “ 13.00	6.00 “ 8.00	5.00 “ 6.00	3.00 “ 4.00	1.50 “ 2.50
“ South and South Western.....	6.00 “ 8.00	4.00 “ 5.00	3.00 “ 4.00	2.00 “ 2.50	1.00 “ 1.50
<b>Skunk,</b> Ohio, Wisconsin, Minnesota and Eastern States.....	\$1.50 to \$2.00	\$1.25 to \$1.50	\$.80 to \$1.00	\$.50 to \$.70	\$.20 to \$.25
“ Northern Missouri, N. and Cen. Illinois, Iowa, Kansas.....	1.20 “ 1.35	1.00 “ 1.20	.70 “ .80	.45 “ .65	.15 “ .20
“ Southern Illinois, Central and Southwest Missouri.....	1.10 “ 1.25	1.00 “ 1.10	.70 “ .75	.45 “ .55	.15 “ .20
			Spring.	Kitts.	
				.04 “ .05	

Return to T. ABRAHAM'S,  
 WHITE HALL, Greene Co., Ills.,  
 If not delivered within 10 days.



*H. C. Bagby*  
*Attapfield*  
*Ills*  
 15. a

1.50 to \$5.50; Pale, from \$1 to \$1.50.  
 50c.

**HAMS,**  
 WHITEHALL, ILLINOIS.

them have no means of knowing  
 on your furs, since all consign-  
 ary, 1, 1892. Other dealers are  
 notations they send you.  
 shipments to me.  
 e fur trade.

1838

"The American Fur Company"  
St. Louis To Duff Green

D<sup>r</sup>

For subscription to the U. S. Telegraph & Reformer ending  
on the 1 day of Mar 1838 as per bill rendered \$36.75

Washington City April 30. 1838

Sir

I take the liberty to hand you again a statement of  
the amount due me on your subscription. I have published the  
paper at a great sacrifice of health time and money.

The balance due me consisting in small sums, is scattered  
over so large a tract of country that I cannot call personally  
for. I must therefore rely chiefly on the honor and honesty  
of those who owe me. These balances when added together make  
so large a sum that I cannot relinquish them. I hope that  
an appeal to your honor as a gentleman will not be in vain

Please to remit by mail to this place and oblige

Yours

D. Green



Charles C. Knapton  
Salisbury N. H. 9. 1838  
P. O. — 16 —  
Dear Sir —

Mr. J. Prentiss  
Ag. Am. Fur Co.  
St. Louis Mo.

Charles C. Knapton

Salisbury N. H.

3/1

1846

Galena Ill. Nov 23<sup>d</sup> 1846

Messrs P. Chouteau & Co.  
St Louis Mo.

Gentlemen.

I have this day given  
Messrs McClosky & Allen a draft at one day, on  
you for One hundred & Twenty Eight dollars, it being for  
freight due St Pt "Argo" as per Mr. Douman's draft  
given for us. Three days ago Mr. Sibly passed thro'  
here on his way East, and as I have been informed, will not  
return for some two months, We have just arrived here and  
leave in a few moments, Snow 2 inches deep & growing  
cold

In haste Yours truly  
Mr. Rice

A. M. Rice

Galena 23 Nov 1826

Newell 20 "  
Chevrolet 30 "  
30 "  
30 "

1100

W. H. Lewis

Atty. P. C. Houston & Co

10



43  
34  
192  
129  
1462

Little Judy is quite my little pet and bedfellow, and I love her every morning  
about her. Robert says she loves her. Robert says she loves her. Robert says she loves her.  
all her kin tells every body so, and I love her every body so, and I love her every body so.

perfectly, I have been  
wearing, my elegant  
shawl lately and  
it is admired by  
all who see it, and  
I assure you I take  
great pride in  
wearing it is my  
own taste.

So present from  
him, Mrs. McG  
Told me ab  
about the  
bags I wanted  
an hundred  
times are  
rather you  
had given  
them to her  
you did,  
than to her  
sent it to me  
or kept it  
yourself I  
am very  
glad you  
gave Mrs  
Agneson  
a little present  
Give my particu  
lar love to all the  
family

It always affords me great  
pleasure to receive your letters, I am glad to find  
by your last that you are still well and happy.  
I have been uneasy about you for the last  
month or so, I can not help having my fears in  
regard to the location of St. Louis, Agneson Mar  
cellous has arrived before this, the Doctor and Mr  
McPheters have been at home about ten days  
Margaret Ann is here expecting to be confined  
and she is in very delicate health has a very  
bad cough, she was very ill when she first arrived  
but is much better now, I am now living  
at Brother Simpsons comfortably fixed in my  
own little room as formerly where I hope to pass  
a pleasant winter in retirement, I have no  
prospect at present of going to Richmond  
and no wish to go any where in the world  
under all existing circumstances, I had a sale  
as was contemplated, but did not sell more all  
my furniture &c. I was not willing to have any thing  
so crasified, so I got Mr. Brown to buy in such things as  
was likely to go too low, Dr. McKee bought the large  
bedstead I had packed away so long, he gave fifty  
dollars for it the price I had fixed upon it, I would  
most willingly have given it to you, but thought it would  
cost almost as much as it was worth to get it to St. Louis.

if he does not get into business and can not pay me I can wait with him until he can and if he never can it will not make the least difference as I am willing to divide the last dollar I have in the world with him and his family if necessary, - I still have Caroline with me, I thought it was best not to put her out, as I do not know how long it will be before Mr Campbell would like to have them sent

25

9 from Virginia  
Mrs. C. V. K. 12

Mrs Robert Campbell  
Care of Galtlett & Campbell  
St Louis  
Missouri

Delivered at the Missouri  
mail week Station his message was  
delivered in the air  
having fits & affluence  
he had a  
the most

St Louis and she is just at an age now to be considered by him in her out. I have placed Haslett with 'Henry Levy' wife to nurse her child just that he may be learning something, Timson is still in the country, and they was glad enough to send Ben back to the same place. I hope my much beloved son in law does not think anything of my not answering his letters individually when I write to you. I mean it just as much for him as for you for I now consider you as one. May you both ever be as happy in each others love, as I now believe <sup>you are</sup> if you <sup>is this prayer</sup> devoted <sup>to each other</sup> another

To the Honorable John Scott Judge of the Circuit Superior  
 or Court of Law and Chancery for the County of Loudon.  
 doth shew your Orator Ludwell Luckett, <sup>argued</sup> by his Bill  
 of Complaint against Barton Richard, and Mary Hereford  
 William Hereford, Thomas Hereford, Miriam Hereford and Esther  
 Miriam Hereford infants & Esther Hereford, Thomas A. Hereford and Margaret  
 his wife, and Frances Sublette  
 that in filing his original Bill, his Attorney over  
 looked the fact that the Law applicable to this case re-  
 quires that, those who would be Heirs to the estates of said  
 infants if they were dead shall be made Parties. That there  
 are Esther Hereford the mother of said infants; Marga-  
 ret Hereford intermarried with her cousin Thomas A.  
 Hereford and Frances Sublette, who intermarried  
 with William Sublette but is now a widow: adopting  
 therefore in all respects the original Bill as a part  
 of this Amended Bill. Your Orator prays that  
 the said Esther Hereford, the said Thomas A. Hereford  
 & M. A. Hereford, & the said Miriam Hereford & the said  
 & the said Frances Sublette

\* Wm. L. Sublette married Frances Hereford Mar 21, 1844.  
 W. L. S. died July 23, 1845. Frances married W. L. S.'s  
 brother Solomon Sublette in May 1848.  
 Solomon died Aug 21, 1857 & Francis on Sept. 29, 1857.

\* Partner in fur trade firm of Smith, Jackson & Sublette.

used page

PAID

*R*

Thomas F. Knox Esq.  
Leesburg  
Loudoun County  
Virginia

*Let's smile*

1841-48

Delaware }  
to } Am. Riv  
Delaware

MAR 11 1848



of <sup>any</sup> <sup>part</sup> <sup>of</sup> <sup>the</sup> <sup>firm</sup> <sup>of</sup> <sup>the</sup> <sup>Galena</sup> <sup>Mining</sup> <sup>Company</sup>  
Parker Wm P Tiltons Levees Lane, Gore King,  
of style of the Galena Mining Company

vs.  
William Sublette.

Grand County

Semon Parker one of the above named  
plaintiffs being duly sworn on his oath  
doth say that William Sublette the above  
named defendant is justly indebted to  
the plaintiffs in the sum of one hundred &  
sixty two dollars fifty cents — by his promissory  
note in writing under his hand, that  
said Sublette is an inhabitant of the  
Territory of Michigan out of this  
state — so that he cannot personally be  
served with process issuing from the  
courts of this state and further that  
at the time of contracting said debt  
said defendant was a resident of  
this state. Sworn to & subscribed before me  
this 11<sup>th</sup> day of March 1829.

14. March 1829.

sworn to and filed

A. H. H. G. S. C. H.

Semon Parker

one of the firm of the Galena Mining Company



which may hereafter be brought for wrong-  
fully suing out the said attachment that  
that above obligation to be void, otherwise  
to remain in full force & effect.

Simon Parker for himself & 1/4  
Agent for Sh. Colburn & Co

James Jones

Recd  
20  
1840

It is the duty of the court to  
in the case of justice herein above  
that will also truly say & state the  
said duties all such acts as are  
said - and such claim upon or there  
be no error against the said  
them or when of them have execution or  
admission thereon in any such manner.

1834

Train des Chins 10<sup>e</sup> Decembre 1834

Messrs. Pratte, Chouteau & Co.  
St. Louis

} Dear Sirs,

Enclosed

herewith you will find Lieut. Wm. L. Harris draft at sight  
on Major J. B. Grant of your place for Fifteen hundred  
& fifty nine Dollars - Which please collect for Cr. Western  
Outfit 1834

Respectfully Yours  
W. L. Doustman  
for Western Outfit

*Faint mirrored handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.*

1834

The Land Office in the Capital of the United States  
Prairie du Chem 2<sup>d</sup> Jan'y. 1856

Warner Lewis Esq.  
U. S. Surveyor Gen. for the  
States of Iowa & Wisconsin  
Dubuque

Sir,

Many of the Citizens  
of this place are very desirous of having the following describe  
Lands Surveyed with a view of their being brot into market  
& the title to them acquired under the Laws of the Govt. —  
— By reference to the Plats in your Office, you will see  
that none of these Lands have ever been Surveyed or noticed  
in any way by the U. S. Surveyors — These Lands are  
all more or less subject to overflow every Spring from the  
Mississippi River, & can only be Surveyed in the Winter when  
the River is frozen over & the present is a very favorable  
time for doing it correctly & for this reason it is very  
desirable that the Survey should be made at once —

I beg leave to recommend to your Consideration Mr.  
Cra P. Brunson, the County Surveyor of our County,  
as a suitable person to make the Survey & if you so  
direct him, he will make it at once without any  
Charge to the Govt. Your early attention to this  
will confer a favor on me, Yours Very Respy

A. H. Dousman

(over)

Memorandum of Goods for F. Steele  
Sutter at Fort Snelling

2 Bags of Shot N<sup>o</sup> 7. 6 - do N<sup>o</sup> 6. 10 - do N<sup>o</sup> 5.  
10 do - - - - 4. 10 do - 3. 6 - do - 2  
4 - - - do - 1. 2 - - - do - - - -  
10 Kegs IV. IV. IV. Dupont Powder best quality  
4 Casks Cheese good, 12 Boxes Soap. Bro.  
25 Boxes Raisins. 10 Gall. Samp. Columbia Can  
1/2 doz Candle Moulds (say 12 each)  
50 prs, Slip Brogans. 24 prs, Chil. Leathes, Booties,  
6 a fine Ladies Kid, Slips, say N<sup>o</sup> 2, 3, 1/2.  
1 doz. pot, Course, Sattinette Pants, cheap  
6 Boxes, large size Clay Pipes  
1 pr. Bleached Linen Sheetin<sup>g</sup>  
1 Mahogany Beaureau, 1 Cherry Cupboard  
1/2 doz fine Chairs - - - 1 Sattinette Mattch  
1 Bed Stead. 1 cooking Stove with utensials  
4 doz Appledocke. 3 1/2 lbs. Almonds  
200 lbs. Codfish, 1 doz. Bot. Macco bag Snuff  
1 Frock Coat for Saml. Pindley. - Carotte  
color - with a Velvet collar - size N<sup>o</sup> 16, or 17  
cost. will say \$28. or \$30. - 200 lbs. Green Figs

Copied

27 Feb 1862

under

handwritten

Messrs. Baker & Willou

In acct with M. W. Nettson d<sup>r</sup>

1839

Aug. 27	To 12 lbs Needles 2.25.	1/4 doz Razors 7.50.	\$9.75
31	1 Bag Coffee 173 <sup>u</sup>	@ 18 <sup>3/4</sup>	32.44
Sept 1	1 lb Pipes Matches 2.25.		2.25
5	2 Bags Coffee 383 <sup>u</sup>	@ 18 <sup>3/4</sup>	71.81
11	1 pr Mackinack Blanket.		10.00
13	1 do		7.00
24	1/2 doz Razors ea. 1/6 & 1/9 doz		7.50
30	1 pr Butts & Screws 30.	(Nov. 8), 1 C. S. Age of 3.	3.50
Nov. 25	Cash \$92.20 (26)	Cash \$200.	\$92.20
Dec 3	1 postage on letters sent		3.19
8	1 pr Butts & Screws		50
	1 Amt assumed for Arth. West. S. Comp.		607.80
1839			\$1047.94
Dec. 3	By draft on Messrs. Stewart.		900.00
	Balance due me		\$147.94

1839  
 11 33  
 2 cents 1/2 doz 25  
 1/2 doz C. Need 150. 1/2 doz 31 7.00

W. F. Baker

1837.

To Norman W. Kittson D<sup>r</sup>

August 23.	To Tobacco 12 <sup>c</sup> . 12 dz Apples 76. 4 <sup>l</sup> Sugar 71.	7. 12 <sup>c</sup>
"	" 1 <sup>st</sup> Hemorrhais 1. 63. 2 <sup>l</sup> , 2 <sup>nd</sup> Crackus 37. 2 dz Apples 71.	3. u
24	" 1 <sup>st</sup> Tea 31. 27, 1 <sup>st</sup> Candles 63. 27, 1/2 dz Dulls 25.	1. 19
29	" 6 <sup>l</sup> Sugar 71. 30, 1 Tin Kettle 62. 20 <sup>l</sup> Pork 20.	11. 82
30	" 15 <sup>l</sup> Crackus 37. (Sept 2) 1 <sup>st</sup> Crackus 17. 1 <sup>st</sup> Broom 37.	11. 31
September 2	" Amt overcharged on Store in Inventory.	3. u
3	" 1 <sup>st</sup> Candles 63. 1/2 Bus. Corn Meal 7.50. 2 <sup>nd</sup> Shot 37	2. 50
4	" 2 <sup>nd</sup> Shot 38. 2 <sup>nd</sup> Crackus 37. 5, 1 <sup>st</sup> pro suspendus 1.50	2. 28
5	" 1 <sup>st</sup> Tea 31. 1 Ball H. Twine 75. 1 Chest Sock 38	1. 144
6	" 1/2 gr. Paper 25. 7, 1 Looking Glass 25. 3 <sup>rd</sup> Sugar 50	1. u
9	" Cash pro John Scott 10. 68 1 <sup>st</sup> Candles 63.	11. 30
10	" " " S. O'Connell 9.50. 1 <sup>st</sup> pro Tobacco 50	10. u
"	" 1 <sup>st</sup> Tea 1.28. 11, Part of Bbl. flour 5. 64.	6. 89
11	" Overcharge on Wrapping Paper in Inventory.	u 87.
"	" 6 Tin Caps 75. 1 <sup>st</sup> Pepper 66. 7/8 <sup>l</sup> Soap Sugar 2.27.	3. 08
12	" 3 pro W. Hoe 2.28. 3 pro 1/2 Hose 1.50. 3 <sup>rd</sup> Nails 56	11. 31
"	" 9 yds Calico 2.28. 2 yds flannel 72. 3 yds Cotton 1.13.	5. 38
"	" 4 <sup>l</sup> u Check 1.50. 5 <sup>l</sup> u Vasey 3.12. 3 <sup>l</sup> u H. Stripes 1.50	6. 12
"	" 2 <sup>l</sup> pro Cotton 25 1 <sup>st</sup> pro Woollen 75. 12 1/2 <sup>l</sup> Sugar 2.50	3. 50
13	" 4 <sup>l</sup> pro Socks 73. 3 <sup>l</sup> pro Ch. Mill 1.88. 1 <sup>st</sup> Shot 18.	5. 06
"	" 1 Bot. C. oil 50. 2 Boxes Pills 50. 2 <sup>nd</sup> Candles 1.28	2. 28
"	" 2 <sup>nd</sup> Tal. Candles 50. 2 N. Peppermint 28. 3/4 <sup>l</sup> Soap 63.	1. 38
"	" 1 N. Oppeldoc 25 Thread 13 1/2 <sup>l</sup> C. Salts 18	u 56

Suttons Store Not Snelling

To Norman W. Kittson Dr.

1839  
 Decr. 17, 40s for Nails & screws. n 101.  
 22 " George Browers order on W. H. Sibley agent, 49. "  
 Jan'y 3 " 10 Blank Books \$5.62 March 3, 10 Lead Pencils 25. 5. 87.  
 March 13 " 10 Lead Pencils \$1. 1. "

\$56. 31

To Aunt Gards amt to St Peter for Suttons Store \$4309.29 S  
 " of W. Sibley for the following disbursements made  
 by him while acting under Power of Atty  
 that sum for J. W. W. Lumber Co 120.71  
 " " Land Claims 85.44  
 " " Suttons Store 246.49 S  
 " alland sum for services 400.- 1355.64  
 " Aunt W. Mackenzies expenses on trip to  
 St Peter or on business of the Estate 121.25 5786.18

To W. H. Sibley for the amt Co by him while  
 acting under Power of Atty for his 7c dated 28 May 536.70 S  
 " that amt in Note recd from W. M. 10,586.25  
 " " " " Cash being proceeds from S. 11,485.25  
\$ 5699.07

Balance Payrolls - 6000  
 2748



Falls of Saint Croix  
27 Dec<sup>r</sup>. 1839

Dear Sir,

The Inventory that accompanies this was completed some days ago, but could not be forwarded any sooner. I hope it is prepared as you would wish, and that it may reach you in time for the Mail if you think proper to forward it to Mr. Mackenzie.

I enclose a letter for Mr. Mackenzie, which, I take the liberty to request you to forward with your package provided you have no objections for as it relates altogether to the Mill affair - I have left it unsealed for you to read.

Very respectfully to  
Martin W. Lewis

A. H. Sibley Esq  
Agent for Mr. Mackenzie

= 72

Hudsons Bay House,  
London Nov<sup>r</sup> 7<sup>th</sup> 1865.

Sir,

I have the honor to acknowledge  
your letter of October 13<sup>th</sup> 1865 on behalf of the  
Western Union Telegraph Company.

In reply I am able to assure you  
that it is our earnest wish to give every assistance to  
your Company and to maintain an understanding of  
the most friendly kind between that body and ourselves.

In proof of what I say I here enclose  
a copy of a Resolution which was passed previous to the  
receipt of your letter.

In addition to the instructions  
conveyed in that Resolution the Governor and Committee  
will instruct their Officers to give every assistance and  
facility to the Telegraph Company which is compatible  
with the proper protection of the trade of the Hudsons

Anderson Bangs Co

11/11

251

1877

1853

P. & W. Campbell in acct. with Siter, Price & Co to June 18. 1853

Dr

1852  
 May 28. To note at 8 mos for \$7814.38  
       " 4 mos. 20d Interest 182.33  
 June 12. " note at 8 mos for 21507.96  
       " 4 mos. 6d Interest 451.65  
 June 29. " note at 8 mos for 511.00  
       " 3 mos. 19d Interest 9.28  
 Sept 1. " note at 8 mos for 946.43  
       " 1 mos. 17d Interest 7.40  
 Oct 25. " note at 8 mos for 1266.50  
       Less 7 days Interest 1.50 1265.00

182.33  
 451.65  
 9.28  
 7.40  
 650.66  
 50.50  
 601.16

\$32695.43

Cr

1853  
 June 17. By Cash, of H & P Campbell \$500.00 ✓  
       " 1 days Interest 0.08  
 June 18. By dft on New York due June 26. 1853 \$8466.55 ✓  
       Less 8 days Interest 11.29 8455.26  
 By dft on Philada due Aug 2. 1853 \$2000.00 ✓  
       Less 45 days Interest 15.00 1985.00  
 By dft on New York due Aug 12. 1853 \$5000.00 ✓  
       " " " " " " 4325.95 ✓  
       Less 55 days Interest 85.48 9240.47  
 By dft on Philada. due Sept 1. 1853 \$2500.00 ✓  
       Less 75 days Interest 21.25 2468.75  
 By dft on New York, due Sept 11. 1853 \$4000.00 ✓  
       " " " " " " 5372.10 ✓  
       Less 85 days Interest 132.77 9239.33

11.29  
 15.29  
 85.48  
 51.25  
 132.77  
 275.79

\$31888.89

Balance due June 18. 1853 \$806.54

Rec'd June 18. 1853 of H & P Campbell, Eight hundred Six <sup>54</sup>/<sub>100</sub> dollars  
 in full Balance due on P & W Campbell acct as above  
 \$ 806.54  
 Siter, Price & Co. per P. Hutchinson



Mr Robert Campbell

Saint Louis

Missouri

Filed 20 March 1854

William Ferguson



No 34

Woolens imported for Arcadia - Cost at Spec

4-8  
5 \$13

				Cost	at Spec
No 1	22 yds (Arms 2/2)	Spine black in wool	18/10	19	14
No 2	30 yds	Slate washed Able millie Capmin 5/8	3/10	19	9
No 3	28 1/2	Blue in wool - D	66 1/2 - 1/2		18
No 4	38	Black single millie			
	8 fringed	Shawls Arab & Java	4/8		17
	4	D Savanna	4/4		19
	12	Scarlet printed	5/2		32
	10 pair	No 1 Rose Blankets	9/4		310
	10	" " 2	10/4		415
	10	" " 3	11/4		512

1 \$14

No 5	1 pair	Arab featherweight	50 1/2 yds	2 3/4	515
No 6	"	"	36 1/2	5/10	93
No 7	"	Olive	41 1/2	2/2	49
No 8	"	Logwood blue	39 1/2	2/10	412
No 9	"	Brown pilot	32 1/2	5/3	816
No 10	"	Indigo blue (Sulph)	32	5/10	810

1 \$10

20 pair	3 ft	med blanket	13/10		1316
10	3 1/2	"	7/8		816
3	4	"	2/3		31
2 pair		Wrappers	7/4		15

1 \$11

20 pair	3 ft	med blue blanket	18/10		1810
10	3 1/2	"	2/1		10
3	4	"	23/11		3119
2	4	Spine	25/10		211
2		Wrappers	7/4		15

1 \$12

20 pair	3 ft	medium green	15/10		1516
10	3 1/2	"	18/6		95
3	4	"	24/		33
2 pair		Wrappers	7/4		14

over

To Messrs  
Hall &  
General Agents  
August, 1839

1839

PHILA  
JUL 1  
1839

Mr. J. M. Swanwick  
Care  
Wells, Swanwick & Co  
Philadelphia



New York May 29. 1832

Genl. Wm Ashley  
Esq.

I have an opportunity to sell  
some Beaver probably the best on hand here,  
at 4  $\frac{1}{2}$  p<sup>er</sup> pound S.M. — There is but little  
demand for the article & I do not  
see any prospect of improvement — Peter  
is anxious to sell & takes every opportunity  
that offers to run off the article.

Yours &c

Genl. A. Tracy



18  
New York Aug. 8. 1831

Gen. W. H. Ashley

Sir

I have rec<sup>d</sup>. yours of 24 July  
Cof. Cash on Demand P<sup>d</sup> for Twelve hun-  
dred & thirty Dollars, being the balance of  
the m<sup>o</sup> -

The Bear market is not so good as  
when you was here - especially for dark Bear  
which is plenty & quite dull - if you should  
have a lot of Rocky Mountain of light colour,  
the colour would sell it at fair prices  
as this kind is much wanted -

The prices are quoted Rocky Mountain direct of  
Corn -  $4\frac{1}{2}$  to  $5\frac{1}{2}$   
heavy to sub  $5\frac{1}{2}$  &  $4$

Wheat in good demand  $6\frac{1}{2}$  - New wheat have  
advanced 12 to 15 p<sup>o</sup>.

The arrivals from London that will be rec<sup>d</sup>.  
here in Oct/Nov. will establish the prices  
for Bear Beans &c

I might to hear of Mr. W. W. W. W. W. W. W.  
and illu<sup>s</sup> - and of the small prospect  
there is of his counteract recovery. I was

Please acknowledge  
Receipts

Mr. Robert Campbell  
Aughalane  
Newtown Stewart

John Neely Esq.  
Enslinay  
April 16<sup>th</sup> 1831

AM  
18AP18  
1831



1830

Dublin 5 July 1830

Mr Robert Campbell

dear Sir

I am in receipt of your

favor of 4<sup>th</sup> inst. The "Clunfries" Capt<sup>n</sup> Harry  
will proceed first fair wind after the 10<sup>th</sup> inst.  
Passage Twenty pounds found at the  
Captains Table, with Spirits (but no  
Wine of ships expense) Captain Harry  
is a perfect Gentleman, & has not used  
Spirituos drink for 8 years

I am your ob<sup>d</sup> Serv<sup>t</sup>

George M<sup>r</sup>

If you proceed Please say so in course  
inclosing a deposit

St Louis. December 26. 1832

Mr Robert Campbell

Dear Sir

Your favour of December 11<sup>th</sup>.  
From Whiting came duly to hand, on the subject of  
the conversation had with you, about supplying  
you with goods, for your intended expedition. I  
entirely neglected making mention of it to my Brother  
when he left this for Philadelphia. I have this  
day written to him on the subject and would  
refer you to him

Since you left this we have come  
to conclusion, of closing our old business, for the  
purpose of collecting our outstanding Debts, which  
has increased to a large amount, and the  
prospects ahead quite gloomy. Should the Uni-  
ted States Branch Bank, in this place, be  
discontinued. I fear we shall have  
severe times. Consequently it would be  
impossible for us to make, you any  
advances in Cash, for carrying on your  
business. But should be glad, to accom-  
odate with goods, to the amount you  
require.

We should at all times, be glad  
to accomodate you as far, as lays,  
within our, power, should there be any  
article, that, we do not keep on hand  
you had better mention it to my Brother

1843

New Orleans March 12. 1843

Mrs Weston's compliments to  
Mr & Mrs Robert Campbell and request  
the pleasure of their company a few  
weeks at their house in N. Orleans.

Dear Virginia & Mr R. Campbell  
I now write expressly  
to ask you to come and spend  
a few weeks with us. If it should  
so be that Mr Campbell cannot  
leave home, then Miss Virginia  
be permitted to put herself under  
the care of Capt. Quince or  
Capt Casey, Swan, or some of  
these injured Gentlemen and let  
her come down. Margaret I and  
join me in love to both of you  
& is anxious to see you both

Yr Affectionate

Thomas

Letter written by FREDRICK OLIVA,  
agent for the MACKINAC COMPANY, at

Pittsburga July 15. 1833

Genl W. H. Ashley  
Washington City

Dear Sir

We duly received  
your esteemed favor of the 2<sup>d</sup> Inst!

We have called with some of our Rivermen in and find that we can without difficulty obtain the boats as desired during this month.

And as we shall have full time between the 18<sup>th</sup> Inst. (when Miss Sublette & Campbell will be here) and the 10<sup>th</sup> Feby to put the Boats in readiness we shall await their coming before we make a purchase in order that they may select to their own satisfaction.

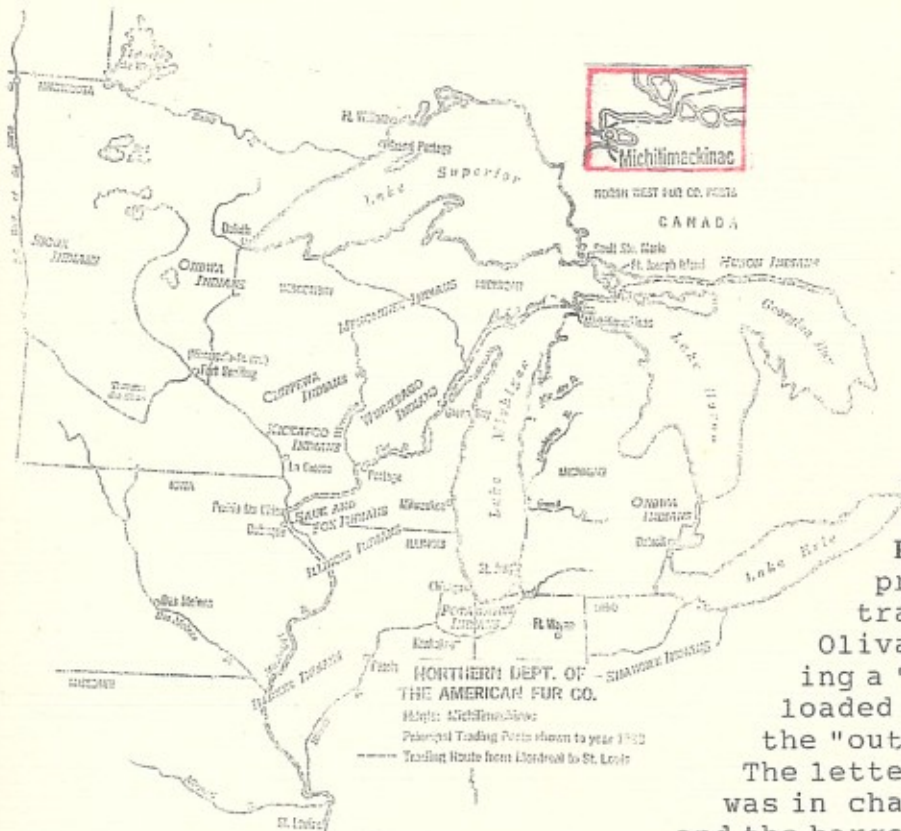
We have just recd yr Cash of Brann. but have not yet opened it for inspection. Shall endeavor to make an advantageous and early Sale.

Our River continues in fine order. and free from ice.

Respectfully  
Yours

Frederick Oliva

# INTERNATIONAL FUR TRADE OF NORTH AMERICA



Letter written by **FREDRICK OLIVA**, agent for the **MACKINAC COMPANY**,\* at Michilimackinac, on the Island of Mackinac, in the Straits of Mackinac, between Lakes Huron & Michigan, 1809. This company was founded Dec 31, 1806 by the traders on the Island in order to keep the furs flowing from the Mississippi River and the Great Lakes to Montreal. IN 1811 J. Astor bought the company and merge it with the American Fur Company and Mackinac Island became the headquarters for the Northern Department of the American Fur Company.

\* Also Michilimackinac or Mackinaw **AUGUST CHOUTEAU** was the uncle of **PIERRE CHOUTEAU Jr**, who was the most prominent of the Chouteaus in the fur trade.

Oliva advises Chouteau that he is returning a "new barge" (flat bottom wood boat) loaded with sugar sending two men, as well; the "outfit with which your men arrived here". The letter was carried by **PIERRE BERGERON**, who was in charge of the brigade of several canoes and the barge. The route used by the Mackinac Co. w

via Green bay, Fox River, and the Wisconsin to Prairie du Chien, to that great artery of the West, the Mississippi. Thence to St. Louis and return by the same route they came on.



NOTE directive "Par Bergeron Canot" (canoe). This is the only letter such a notation, "by canoe", that Risvold has seen or record of, although, thousands must have been carried by canoe, in the Great Lakes and Mississippi fur trade.