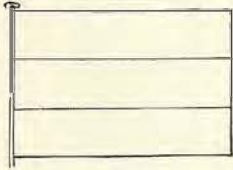


RUSSIA



Alexander II



Alexander III



GOVERNMENT—Empire. AREA—8,291,429 square miles. POPULATION—178,905,600. CAPITAL—Petrograd, with 2,318,645 inhabitants.
 LAST EMPEROR—Nicholas II, born May 18th, 1868; succeeded November 1st, 1894.
 STANDARD COIN—1 ruble=100 kopecs.

1857



Watermarked Large Numerals

1858



20 K
 BLUE
 AND ORANGE
 3

30 K
 CARMINE
 AND GREEN
 4

Unwatermarked

1863



Unwatermarked

1858-64



Watermarked Wavy Lines

1868-71



Background
 Like 5 K
 3 K
 GREEN
 AND BLACK

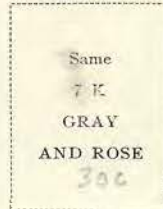
Watermarked Wavy Lines

1875-79



Wmkd. Hexagons

1879



Same
 7 K
 GRAY
 AND ROSE
 30c

Watermarked Wavy Lines

1883



RUSSIA

Watermarked Wavy Lines

1884

1883

Surcharged
"7" in Red
On Half of
14 K
BLUE
AND ROSE
192



7 R
BLACK
AND ORANGE
40

1889



1890-92



Wenden (Livonia)

1862



1863



1863-71



1872-75



1878-80



RUSSIA

Offices in the Turkish Empire

1863



1865



1866



1867

Same Vertical Network (2 K) RED AND BLUE	(20 K) DEEP BLUE AND ROSE
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Watermarked Wavy Lines

1868



1876-79

Blue Surcharge 8 K On 10 K CARMINE AND GREEN	Black Surcharge 7 K On 10 K CARMINE AND GREEN	Blue Surcharge 7 K On 10 K CARMINE AND GREEN
--	---	--

1879

Surcharged
Large, thin
On 10 K
CARMINE
AND GREEN

1879



1884



1900



Offices in China

Watermarked Wavy Lines

1899



ST. PIERRE AND MIQUELON

GOVERNMENT—French colony since 1695. AREA—93 square miles. POPULATION—4,652. CHIEF TOWN—St. Pierre.
STANDARD COIN—Same as in France.

1885



1885



1886



1891



1891



1891



1891



1892



ST. PIERRE AND MIQUELON

1892



1900



POSTAGE DUE STAMPS

1892



ST. THOMAS AND PRINCE ISLANDS

GOVERNMENT—Portuguese colony. AREA—30 square miles. POPULATION—58,907. CAPITAL—Chaves, with 2,000 inhabitants.
STANDARD COIN—1 milreis=1,000 reis.

1869-77



1881-85



1887



1887



1889-91



1895



ST. THOMAS AND PRINCE ISLANDS

1895

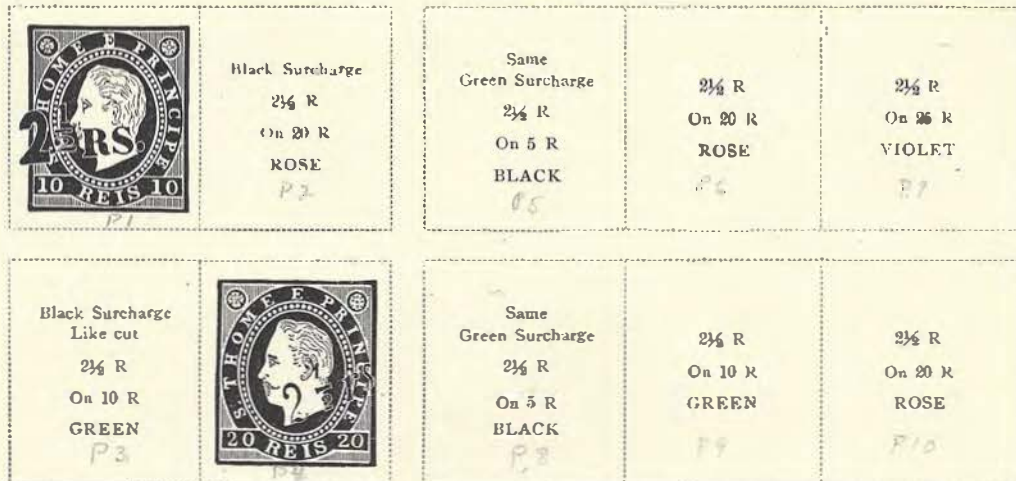


1898



NEWSPAPER STAMPS

1892-94



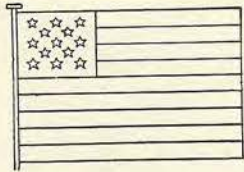
1893



1899



SALVADOR



GOVERNMENT—Republic. AREA—13,176 sq. miles. POPULATION—Estimated 1,271,336. CAPITAL—San Salvador, with 65,148 inhabitants.
 PRESIDENT—Carlos Melendez, inaugurated March 1st, 1915.
 STANDARD COIN—1 peso=8 reales=100 centavos.

1867



1874



Issue of 1867
 Surcharged
 Like cut
 1/2 R 9
 BLUE



4 R
 BISTRE
 12

1887



1879



1888



1889



1889



SALVADOR

1889

Issue of 1879 Surcharged in Violet Like cut 1 C GREEN 250	1889 20 C VIOLET 250	Same Black Surchage 1 C GREEN 287	2 C ROSE 280	20 C VIOLET 282
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Same on Issues of 1888-89 Violet Surchage 1 C GREEN 26	3 C BROWN 270	5 C DEEP BLUE 28	10 C ORANGE 28	1 C On 3 C BROWN 260
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		5 C DEEP BLUE 35	10 C ORANGE 32	1 C On 3 C BROWN 31
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287

288

Same Magenta Surchage 1 C GREEN 33		5 C DEEP BLUE 37	280
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1890



SALVADOR

1891



1891



1892



1892



SALVADOR

1893



1894



SALVADOR

Unwatermarked

1895



1895



1896



SALVADOR

Unwatermarked
1896



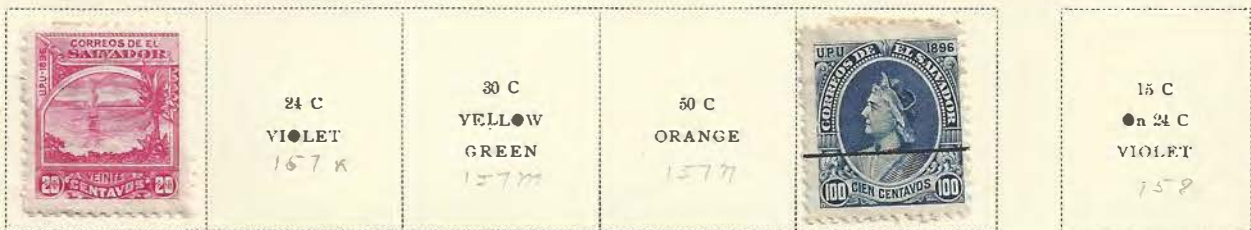
Watermarked Liberty Cap
1896

Same
2 C
DARK BROWN
14513

1896



Unwatermarked
1896



SALVADOR

Watermarked Liberty Cap

1897



Unwatermarked

1897



Watermarked Liberty Cap

1897

Same Surcharged TRECE centavos On 24 C YELLOW 171	13 C On 30 C ROSE 172	13 C On 50 C VIOLET 173	13 C On 100 C BROWN LAKE 174
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Unwatermarked

1897



SALVADOR

Unwatermarked
1897

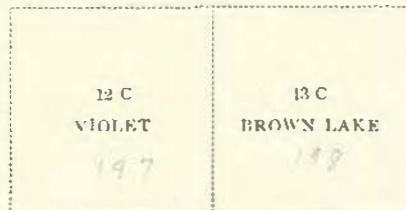


Watermarked Liberty Cap
1898



1899

Issue of 1898 Surcharged in Black Like cut 5 C BLUE GREEN 187	Violet Surcharge Transito Territorial 5 C BLUE GREEN 190	Red Surcharge 5 C BLUE GREEN 191	Magenta Surcharge 5 C BLUE GREEN 191A	Yellow Surcharge 5 C BLUE GREEN 191B
Issue of 1898 Surcharged  1 C 192 ORANGE VERMILION	2 C ROSE 193	3 C YELLOW GREEN 194	5 C BLUE GREEN 195	10 C GRAY BLUE 196



1897


SALVADOR

Unwatermarked
1899



12 C
DARK GREEN



Same
Surcharged
in Red

1 C
BROWN
210

Same Blue Surchage 1 C BROWN 211	5 C BROWN ORANGE 212	10 C CHOCOLATE 2127
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13 C DEEP ROSE 219	24 C LIGHT BLUE 220	36 C CARMINE ROSE 221	50 C ORANGE RED 222	100 C VIOLET 223
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Watermarked Liberty Cap
1900

Stamp of 1898
Surcharged
1900
1 C
ORANGE
VERMILION
224

Stamp of 1898
Surcharged
1900
1 C
ORANGE
VERMILION
225

SALVADOR

Unwatermarked
1900



 253	Surcharged in Violet 2 C ROSE 254	3 C GRAY BLACK 255	5 C BLUE 256	10 C DEEP BLUE 257	12 C YELLOW GREEN 258
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13 C YELLOW BROWN 259	24 C GRAY 260	28 C YELLOW BROWN 261	50 C ROSE RED 262
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Same Surcharged in Violet like cut 1 C LIGHT GREEN 263	 2 C PALE ROSE 264	3 C GRAY BLACK 265	5 C SLATE BLUE 266	10 C DEEP BLUE 267	13 C YELLOW BROWN 268	50 C DULL ROSE 269
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Watermarked Liberty Cap
1900

Same Surcharged On Issue of 1898 2 C ROSE 269A	10 C GRAY BLUE 269B
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Unwatermarked
1900

					12 C LIGHT GREEN 275
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SALVADOR

POSTAGE DUE STAMPS

Unwatermarked

1895



Watermarked Liberty Cap

1896



Unwatermarked

1896



1897



1898



Watermarked Liberty Cap

1899



SALVADOR


POSTAGE DUE STAMPS

Unwatermarked

1899

Same 1 C ORANGE 149	2 C ORANGE 150	3 C ORANGE 151	5 C ORANGE 152	10 C ORANGE 153	15 C ORANGE 154	25 C ORANGE 155	50 C ORANGE 156
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1900

Same Surcharged  1 C 157 ORANGE	2 C ORANGE 158	3 C ORANGE 159	5 C ORANGE 160	10 C ORANGE 161	15 C ORANGE 162	25 C ORANGE 163	50 C ORANGE 164
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PARCEL POST STAMPS

1895



REGISTRATION STAMPS

Wmkd. Liberty Cap

1897



Unwatermarked

1897



ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF RECEIPT STAMPS

Wmkd. Liberty Cap

1897



Unwatermarked

1897



SALVADOR

OFFICIAL STAMPS

Unwatermarked

1896



Watermarked Liberty Cap

1896



Unwatermarked

1896





SALVADOR

OFFICIAL STAMPS

Unwatermarked

1897

<p>Second Issue of 1897 Surcharged in Black Like cut 1 C 075 BLUE, GOLD, ROSE AND GREEN</p>	 <p>5 C 074 ROSE, GOLD, BLUE AND GREEN</p>	<p>Same Violet Surchage 1 C BLUE, GOLD, ROSE AND GREEN 077</p>	<p>5 C ROSE, GOLD BLUE AND GREEN 078</p>	<p>Surcharged  1 C 073 BLUE, GOLD, ROSE AND GREEN</p>	<p>5 C ROSE, GOLD, BLUE AND GREEN 074</p>
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Watermarked Liberty Cap

1897

<p>First Issue of 1897 Surcharged  1 C SCARLET 079</p>	<p>2 C YELLOW GREEN 080</p>	<p>3 C BISTRE BROWN 081</p>	<p>5 C ORANGE 082</p>	<p>10 C BLUE GREEN 083</p>	<p>12 C BLUE 084</p>	<p>15 C BLACK 085</p>
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<p>20 C SLATE 086</p>	<p>24 C YELLOW 087</p>	<p>30 C ROSE 088</p>	<p>50 C VIOLET 089</p>	<p>100 C BROWN LAKE 090</p>
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Unwatermarked

1897

<p>Same 1 C SCARLET 091</p>	<p>2 C YELLOW GREEN 092</p>	<p>3 C BISTRE BROWN 093</p>	<p>5 C ORANGE 094</p>	<p>10 C BLUE GREEN 095</p>	<p>12 C BLUE 096</p>	<p>15 C BLACK 097</p>
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<p>20 C SLATE 098</p>	<p>24 C YELLOW 099</p>	<p>30 C ROSE 0100</p>	<p>50 C VIOLET 0101</p>	<p>100 C BROWN LAKE 0102</p>
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Wmkd. Liberty Cap

1897

<p>Same Surchage on Registration Stamp 10 C DARK BLUE 0127</p>
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Unwatermarked

1897



SALVADOR


OFFICIAL STAMPS
Watermarked Liberty Cap
1898

Regular Issue of 1898 Surcharged Like cut 0129 1 C ORANGE VERMILION		3 C YELLOW GREEN 0131	5 C BLUE GREEN 0132		12 C VIOLET 0134	5 C BROWN LAKE 0135
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20 C DEEP BLUE 0136		2 C BISTRE BROWN 0138	50 C ORANGE 0139	1 P YELLOW 0140
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Unwatermarked 1899

Same Surcharge On Regular Issue of 1899 12 C DARK GREEN 0143	13 C DEEP ROSE 0144	26 C CARMINE ROSE 0145	100 C VIOLET 0146
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Same Surcharge and Punched  12 C DARK GREEN 0147	13 C DEEP ROSE 0148
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1899



SAMOA

GOVERNMENT—Formerly a kingdom. Annexed by Germany and the United States in 1899. The German portion was occupied by British forces in August, 1914 and placed under the administration of New Zealand. As a kingdom: AREA—About 1,100 square miles. POPULATION—34,000. CAPITAL—Apia. KING—Malietao Laupepa. German possessions: AREA—About 1,000 square miles. POPULATION—About 85,000. United States possessions: AREA—About 95 square miles. POPULATION—About 7,550.

STANDARD COIN—Same as in Great Britain and Germany

ISSUES OF THE KINGDOM

1877-80



1887



1892



1893



1894



1895



1896



1899



1898-1900



SAMOA

1900



ISSUED UNDER GERMAN DOMINION

1900

	5 Pf GREEN 52		20 Pf ULTRAMARINE 54	25 Pf ORANGE 55	50 Pf RED BROWN 56
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1900

	5 Pf GREEN	10 Pf CARMINE	20 Pf ULTRAMARINE	25 Pf ORANGE AND BLACK ON YELLOW
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30 Pf ORANGE AND BLACK ON SALMON	40 Pf LAKE AND BLACK	50 Pf PURPLE AND BLACK ON SALMON	80 Pf LAKE AND BLACK ON ROSE
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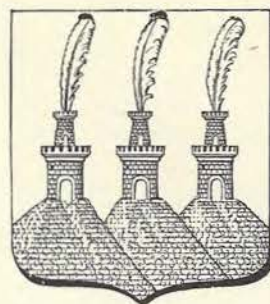
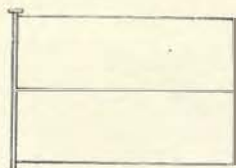
	2 M BLUE	3 M BLACK VIOLET 5	5 M SLATE AND CARMINE 69
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71

72

73

SAN MARINO



GOVERNMENT—Republic. AREA—38 square miles. POPULATION—11,648. CAPITAL—San Marino, with 1,600 inhabitants.
STANDARD COIN—Same as in Italy.

Watermarked Crown

1877



30 C
BROWN

1890



1892



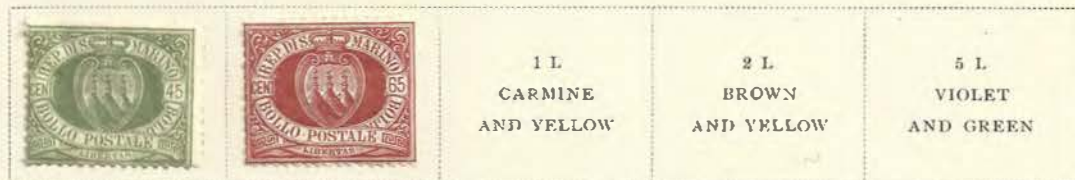
5 C
Or 30 C
BROWN

1892-94



10 C
DARK GREEN

40 C
BROWN



1 L
CARMINE
AND YELLOW

2 L
BROWN
AND YELLOW

5 L
VIOLET
AND GREEN

1895



1 L
LIGHT BLUE

SAN MARINO

Watermarked Coat of Arms

1894



Watermarked Crown

1899



1899



POSTAGE DUE STAMPS

Watermarked Crown

1897



SENEGAL

1892



1900



SERBIA



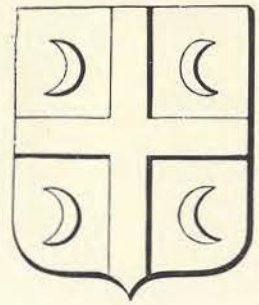
Milan III



Milan IV




Alexander I




GOVERNMENT—Kingdom. AREA—33,891 square miles. POPULATION—4,661,073. CAPITAL—Belgrade, with 92,288 inhabitants. KING—Peter I; born June 29th, 1844; succeeded June 2nd, 1903.
STANDARD COIN—1 piastre=40 paras; 1 dinar=100 paras.

1866

	1 P GREEN ON ROSE	2 P BROWN ON LILAC	Error 2 P GREEN ON ROSE
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1866

Like next cut Viennese Impression 10 P ORANGE	20 P ROSE	40 P BLUE	Like next cut Serbian Impression Pelure Paper 10 P ORANGE		40 P ULTRAMARINE
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1866

1868

			40 P ULTRAMARINE		
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1869

		15 P ORANGE			
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1869

1872-73

1879

				
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SERBIA

1881



1890



1894



1896

Same
1 D
RED BROWN
ON BLUE

1898



1900



20 P
ORANGE

1900

POSTAGE DUE STAMPS

1895



Granite Paper
Error
5 P
ROSE

20 P
ORANGE
BROWN

50 P
GREEN

1898

Same
Ordinary Paper
20 P
BROWN